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### Supplementary Material

#### **Benthic macroinvertebrates in rivers of agricultural lands in Argentina: the functional diversity response to environmental stress**

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**Table S1.** Affinity of taxa for traits modalities.

Taxa	Group 1	Group 2	Group 3	Group 4	Suckers	Anal hook	Tarsal hook	Flow NA	Aerial	Aquatic	Collector–gatherer	Collector–filterer	Predator	Scraper
<i>Aegla</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
<i>Americabaetis</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
<i>Berosus</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
<i>Bothrioneurum</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Brinkhursia americanus</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Chironomus</i> sp.	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Cladocera	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp.	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Cyclopoidea	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
<i>Cyrnelus</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	1	0	3	0
<i>Dero</i> sp.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Dicrotendipes</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Dugesidae	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0
Entomobrydae	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Harpacticoidea	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	1	0	0
<i>Helleobia</i> sp.	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3
<i>Heterocorixa</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	1	0	1	0
Hydrachnidae	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Hydroptilidae	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Hirudinea	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
<i>Hyalella curvispina</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Hydra</i> sp.	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmaisteri</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Nais</i> sp.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Cyanocyclas</i> sp.	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Ostracoda	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
<i>Paranais frici</i>	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Pisidium</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0	0
Poduridae	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
Polycentropodidae	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
<i>Polypedilum</i> sp.	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
<i>Pristina</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Procladius</i> sp.	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0
<i>Slavina isoachaeta</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Sthephensoniana tribandrana</i>	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Tenagobia</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	3	0	0	0
<i>Thienemannimyia</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0
Tipulidae	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	3	0	0	0
<i>Tobrilus</i> sp.	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0

Group 1, taxa that present resistance eggs or cysts; Group 2, taxa that overcome drought as eggs; Group 3, taxa that avoid drought, leaving the water body before it dries up; Group 4: species that are not adapted to drought; Flow NA, no adaptation to high flow velocity.

**Table S2.** Mean densities of taxa (individuals m<sup>-2</sup>) in each sampling site.

	S1	S2	S3	S4	S5	S6	S7
<i>Aegla</i> sp.	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
<i>Americabaetis</i> sp.	0	0	0	3150	467	0	0
<i>Berosus</i> sp.	0	0	0	33	0	0	0
<i>Bothrioneurum</i> sp.	67	167	0	0	0	100	0
<i>Brinkhursia americanus</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
<i>Chironomus</i> sp.	0	617	5667	283	283	150	533
Cladocera	0	100	33	1750	0	0	0
<i>Corbicula fluminea</i>	133	0	0	0	0	149	83
<i>Cricotopus</i> sp.	0	167	0	0	0	0	100
Cyclopoidea	0	117	67	133	133	33	67
<i>Cyrnelus</i> sp.	0	0	0	0	33	0	0
<i>Dero</i> sp.	0	67	33	0	0	0	0
<i>Dicrotendipes</i> sp	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
Dugesidae	0	0	0	67	0	0	0
Entomobrydae	0	0	0	33	0	33	0
Harpacticoidea	167	400	23522	950	300	67	0
<i>Helleobia</i> sp.	267	33	0	350	0	0	0
<i>Heterocorixa</i> sp.	33	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hydrachnidae	0	0	0	0	67	0	0
Hydroptilidae	0	0	0	0	100	0	0
Hirudinea	67	67	100	200	100	0	322
<i>Hyalella curvispina</i>	0	1233	256	883	89	0	0
<i>Hydra</i> sp.	0	0	0	250	0	0	0
<i>Limnodrilus hoffmaisteri</i>	600	2644	783	783	689	683	1189
<i>Nais</i> sp.	0	2950	200	1883	483	33	0
<i>Cyanocyclas</i> sp.	200	0	0	0	0	0	33
<i>Ophidonais serpentina</i>	0	67	0	0	0	0	0
Ostracoda	1233	433	322	422	300	33	33
<i>Paranais frici</i>	0	0	383	200	883	217	100
<i>Pisidium</i> sp.	0	0	0	0	0	0	33
Poduridae	0	0	0	0	0	50	0
Polycentropodidae	100	0	0	233	100	0	0
<i>Polypedilum</i> sp.	0	233	33	0	0	200	0
<i>Pristina</i> sp.	700	483	0	700	494	200	633
<i>Procladius</i> sp.	0	417	0	33	0	0	0
<i>Slavina isoachaeta</i>	0	33	0	0	0	0	0
<i>Sthephensoniana tribandrana</i>	0	0	0	0	0	0	67
<i>Thienemannimyia</i> sp.	0	0	0	533	0	0	0
<i>Tenagobia</i> sp.	0	0	100	0	0	0	0
Tipulidae	0	0	33	0	0	33	0
<i>Tobrilus</i> sp.	0	200	0	0	0	0	0