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Supplementary Material

Assessing plant translocation success: common metrics mask high levels of inbreeding in a recently established *Banksia brownii* (Proteaceae) population

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Supplementary Table S1. Genetic diversity of a translocated population of *Banksia brownii* and its four source populations (CE, WY, HH and CB). *N*, number of sampled plants; *Na*, mean number of alleles per locus; *Nar*, allelic richness (mean number of alleles per locus) estimated using rarefaction; *Ho*, observed heterozygosity; *He*, unbiased expected heterozygosity; *Fis*, inbreeding coefficient (SE shown in parentheses).

| Population | <i>N</i> | <i>Na</i> | <i>Nar</i> | <i>Ho</i> | <i>He</i> | <i>Fis</i> |
|--------------|----------|-----------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Translocated | 116 | 6.5 | 3.49 (0.22) | 0.451 (0.03) | 0.668 (0.04) | 0.316 (0.04) |
| CE | 34 | 4.0 | 2.92 (0.26) | 0.366 (0.05) | 0.588 (0.06) | 0.368 (0.06) |
| WY | 31 | 4.25 | 2.78 (0.28) | 0.461 (0.07) | 0.545 (0.05) | 0.151 (0.13) |
| HH | 27 | 4.88 | 3.43 (0.27) | 0.543 (0.06) | 0.670 (0.04) | 0.200 (0.06) |
| CB | 24 | 4.75 | 2.84 (0.27) | 0.434 (0.06) | 0.522 (0.06) | 0.170 (0.05) |

Supplementary Table S2. Pairwise F_{ST} (below diagonal) and D_{ST} (above the diagonal) values for translocated and wild populations of *Banksia brownii*.

| | Translocated | Hassell | Millbrook | Waychinicup | Yungemere |
|--------------|--------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-----------|
| Translocated | - | 0.478 | 0.118 | 0.142 | 0.486 |
| Hassell | 0.118 | - | 0.563 | 0.406 | 0.278 |
| Millbrook | 0.028 | 0.125 | - | 0.188 | 0.497 |
| Waychinicup | 0.043 | 0.118 | 0.051 | - | 0.378 |
| Yungemere | 0.124 | 0.081 | 0.118 | 0.116 | - |



Figure S1: Inflorescence of *Banksia brownii*