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### **Supplementary Material**

#### **Primary healthcare providers' knowledge, practices and beliefs relating to preventive sexual and reproductive health care for women from refugee and asylum-seeking backgrounds in Australia: a national cross-sectional survey**

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Supplementary File S1 How the evidence informed survey items

<b>Evidence</b>	<b>Factors impacting preventive SRH care access</b>	<b>Related survey items</b>
Davidson, N et al. 2022	<b>Interpersonal and patient/HCPs encounter factors</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• refugee women’s knowledge, awareness of preventive SRH care;</li> <li>• perceived need for and use of preventive SRH care;</li> <li>• language and communication barriers between women and their HCPs.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “In your experience, how aware are women from refugee-like backgrounds of...”,</li> <li>• “In your experience, how often do women from refugee-like backgrounds ask you for information about...”</li> <li>• “Would you like to receive further training specifically in relation to women from refugee-like backgrounds on....”.</li> </ul>
	<b>Health system factors</b>	
Davidson, N et al. 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• financial barriers;</li> <li>• availability of female providers;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “In your experience, how many women from refugee-like backgrounds see out of pocket financial cost as a barrier to...”</li> <li>• “Do women have a choice about seeing a female practitioner in the practice you work in?”</li> <li>• “Do women who need an interpreter have access to a female interpreter when discussing preventive SRH care?”</li> </ul>
	<b>Sociocultural factors</b>	
Davidson, et al. 2022	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• women’s religious beliefs;</li> <li>• influence of women’s family or partner;</li> <li>• cultural factors;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “In your experience, does a woman’s religious beliefs reduce her uptake of SRH care with regard to...”</li> <li>• “In your experience, how often do women face coercion from husband/intimate partner that limits their autonomy or ability to make decisions about....”</li> <li>• “In your experience, does being unmarried reduce a woman’s ability to make decisions about....”</li> </ul>
Davidson, et al. 2024	<b>Prevention, knowledge and awareness</b>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• women’s limited awareness of prevention and benefits of preventive SRH care;</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “Who initiates conversations with women from refugee-like backgrounds about the following...”</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• recognition of pre-arrival experiences of women from refugee backgrounds;</li><li>• importance of HCPs proactively initiating conversations with women about preventive SRH.</li></ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• “Do you bring up preventive SRH care opportunistically when women from refugee-like backgrounds present with other health concerns?”</li></ul>
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**Supplementary File S2 Original survey questions, response categories and corresponding dichotomised categories**

<b>Original survey questions</b>	<b>Survey response categories</b>	<b>Corresponding classification of categories</b>	<b>Corresponding dichotomised categories</b>
How often do you see women from refugee-like backgrounds in your practice?  At least once...	• less than every 2 months	• >every 2 months	• >every 2 months
	• every 2 months	• ≤every 2 months	• ≤every 2 months
	• every month	• ≤every 2 months	
	• every week	• ≤every 2 months	
Which of the following best describes your fee-for-service billing arrangements for women from refugee-like backgrounds? Please select one option	• I bulk bill all patients	• No out of pocket financial cost for patient	• No out of pocket financial cost for patient
	• I bulk bill depending of eligibility	• No out of pocket financial cost for patient	
	• I don't bulk bill patients	• Out of pocket financial cost for patient	• Out of pocket financial cost for patient
	• Not applicable, I don't have a Medicare provider number	• Removed for analysis	
Do you offer fee-free healthcare to asylum seekers with no access to Medicare? Please select one option	• No	• No	• No
	• Yes	• Yes	• Yes
	• I don't see asylum seekers	• Removed for analysis	
	• Don't know or unsure	• Removed for analysis	
Do women who need an interpreter have access to a female interpreter when discussing preventive sexual and reproductive health care?	• All the time	• Yes	• Yes
	• Most of the time	• Yes	
	• Some of the time	• Yes	
	• None of the time	• No	• No
	• Don't know or unsure	• Removed for analysis	
Do women have a choice about seeing a female practitioner in the practice you work in?	• All the time	• Yes	• Yes
	• Most of the time	• Yes	
	• Some of the time	• Yes	
	• None of the time	• No	• No
	• Don't know or unsure	• Removed for analysis	

Would you like to receive further cultural awareness training in relation to women from refugee-like backgrounds?	• Yes	• Yes	• Yes
	• No	• No	• No
	• Don't know or unsure	• Removed for analysis	
What is your gender?	• Male	• Male	• Male
	• Female	• Female	• Female
	• Non-binary / third gender	• Removed for analysis	
	• Prefer not to say	• Removed for analysis	
How old are you (in years)?	Age in years		• ≤45 • >45
Do you speak a language other than English?	• No • Yes		• No • Yes
What is your country of birth?	Individual countries were selected		• Australia • Other country
What is your profession?	Individual professional groups were selected		• Registered Nurse • General Practitioner
In which country did you obtain your medical or nursing qualification?	Individual countries were selected		• Australia • Other country
How many years have you been practicing in Australia? (In years)	• Less than 5 years	• ≤10	• ≤10
	• 5-10 years	• ≤10	
	• 11-20 years	• >10	• >10
	• More than 20 years	• >10	
What is the geographical location of your main work setting?	• Metropolitan	• Metropolitan	• Metropolitan
	• Regional	• Regional/rural/remote	• Regional/rural/remote
	• Rural	• Regional/rural/remote	
	• Remote	• Regional/rural/remote	
What is the type of organisation of your main employment?	• General Practice	• General Practice	• General Practice
	• Community Health	• Other health service	• Other health service
	• Hospital	• Other health service	
	• Regional Health Service	• Other health service	
	• Remote Health Service	• Other health service	
	• Family planning organisation	• Other health service	

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sexual and Reproductive Health Service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Other health service</li> </ul>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Refugee Health Service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Other health service</li> </ul>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Other, please specify</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Other health service</li> </ul>	
On average, how many hours do you practice per week?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Casual (less than 4 hours)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Part-time ≤32 hours</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Part-time ≤32 hours</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Part-time (less than 32 hours)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Part-time ≤32 hours</li> </ul>	
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full-time (32 hours and more)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full-time &gt;32 hours</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Full-time &gt;32 hours</li> </ul>

## Supplementary File S3

# HCPs Survey

1.1 Thank you for responding to the invitation to complete this anonymous survey of primary health care professionals.

This study is part of a Doctor of Philosophy Degree and was approved by XXXXXXXXXXXXX Committee.

If you want to read more about this research, click here to read the [Explanatory statement](#).

Thank you again for your time and interest. If you would like any further information about this survey please contact XXXXXXXXXXX by email (XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX).

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
(Chief Investigator)  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
(Co-investigator)  
XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX  
Student researcher)

By clicking the 'Go to survey' arrow below you confirm you have read and understood the information above and agree to take part.

1.2 In this survey, 'women from refugee-like backgrounds' refers to women on Humanitarian Visas, Women at Risk Visas, seeking asylum, non-Humanitarian Visa holders from humanitarian entrant source countries

Do you provide clinical care to women from refugee-like backgrounds in the practice you work in?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)

1.3

**In this survey preventive sexual and reproductive health care refers to providing:  
contraceptive care**

**cervical screening tests (*including self-collection*)**

**breast awareness (*such as ability to notice breast changes*)**

**breast screening (*mammography*) information including women 40-49 yrs with a family history of breast cancer**

**human papillomavirus vaccination information for women and girls <20 yrs**

**2.1 Section 1** In order to improve use of preventive sexual and reproductive health care by women from refugee-like backgrounds in Australia, we want to understand the barriers they might experience.

We have completed a systematic review of the literature, most of it reporting research from countries other than Australia. We learnt that factors such as women's limited knowledge, low perceived need for preventive care, language and communication barriers, and navigating a new health system impact on access to care.

We have also completed interpreter-assisted interviews with women from refugee-like backgrounds from Myanmar, Syria and Iraq. We found shyness, women's partners, financial barriers and religious beliefs all influence access to care.

We know that women from refugee-like backgrounds come from different countries and have different experiences. When moving through the survey questions if you could think of the ethnicity of women you see most often and answer with respect to that group.

1.a. How often do you see women from refugee-like backgrounds in your practice?

At least once...

- less than every 2 months (1)
- every 2 months (2)
- every month (4)
- every week (3)

2.2 1.b. Which of the following best describes your fee-for-service billing arrangements for women from refugee-like backgrounds? Please select one option

- I bulk bill all patients (1)
- I bulk bill depending of eligibility (2)
- I don't bulk bill patients (3)
- Not applicable, I don't have a Medicare provider number (4)

2.3 1.c. Do you offer fee-free healthcare to asylum seekers with no access to Medicare? Please select one option

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- I don't see asylum seekers (3)
- Don't know or unsure (4)



### 3.1 Section 2

In this section we are seeking your views about how aware women from refugee-like backgrounds are about preventive sexual and reproductive health care.

2.a. In your experience, how aware are women from refugee-like backgrounds of...

	Not at all aware (1)	Somewhat aware (2)	Moderately aware (3)	Very aware (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

3.2 2.b. In your experience, how often do women from refugee-like backgrounds ask you for information about...

	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Often (3)	All the time (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

3.4 2.c. In your experience, how many women from refugee-like backgrounds see out of pocket financial cost as a barrier to...

	None (1)	Some (2)	Most (3)	All (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

#### 4.1 **Section 3**

In this section we are interested to learn how women from refugee-like backgrounds access information and what information they need. We would also like to ascertain your views about any professional development needs primary care professionals might have in this field.

3.a. Who initiates conversations with women from refugee-like backgrounds about the following...

	In most cases I do (1)	In most cases women do (2)	It's rarely discussed (3)	It's never discussed (4)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4.2 3.b. Do you bring up preventive sexual and reproductive health care *opportunistically* when women from refugee-like backgrounds present with other health concerns? *For example diabetes, joint pain, skin conditions or other chronic diseases.*

	Yes (1)	Sometimes (4)	No (2)	Don't know or unsure (3)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4.3 3.c. Do women who need an interpreter have access to a female interpreter when discussing preventive sexual and reproductive health care?

- All the time (4)
- Most of the time (1)
- Some of the time (5)
- None of the time (6)
- Don't know or unsure (3)

4.4 3.d. Do women have a choice about seeing a female practitioner in the practice you work in?

- All the time (4)
- Most of the time (1)
- Some of the time (2)
- None of the time (5)
- Don't know or unsure (3)

4.5 3.e. Please rate your level of knowledge in relation to the following...

	No knowledge (1)	Limited knowledge (2)	Moderate knowledge (3)	Very good knowledge (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

4.6 3.f. Would you like to receive further training specifically in relation to women from refugee-like backgrounds on....

	Yes (1)	No (2)	Don't know or unsure (3)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

## 5.1 Section 4

Cultural competence is the common term used to refer to our abilities to provide care to patients from different cultural backgrounds (eg diverse values, beliefs and behaviours), and includes meeting patients' social, cultural, and linguistic needs. In this section we are interested to hear about your experiences of caring for women from culturally diverse backgrounds.

4.a. How comfortable are you in providing culturally competent care to women from refugee-like backgrounds when discussing...

	Not comfortable (1)	Somewhat comfortable (2)	Moderately comfortable (3)	Very comfortable (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

5.2 4.b. Would you like to receive further cultural awareness training in relation to women from refugee-like backgrounds?

- Yes (1)
- No (2)
- Don't know or unsure (3)

## 6.1 Section 5

In this section we ask you about your views on how religious beliefs and family factors influence uptake of preventive sexual and reproductive health care of women from refugee-like backgrounds.

6.1.5.a. In your experience, does a woman's **religious beliefs** reduce her uptake of health care with regard to...

	Does not reduce uptake (1)	Sometimes reduces uptake (2)	Often reduces uptake (3)	Reduces uptake all the time (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

6.2 5.b. In your experience, how often do women face coercion from **husband/intimate partner** that limits their autonomy or ability to make decisions about....

	Never (1)	Sometimes (2)	Most of the time (3)	Always (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

6.3 5.c. If a woman is accompanied by her husband/intimate partner to the clinic, do you conduct appointments...

Please tick all that apply

- Never with husband/intimate partner present (1)
- Sometimes with husband/intimate partner present (2)
- Always with the husband/intimate partner present (3)
- I ask the women what she wants (4)

6.4 5.d. In some cultures, being sexually active prior to marriage is shamed and the use of contraceptives is taboo and stigmatised. Being unmarried can also be a barrier to undergoing cervical and breast screening. In your experience, does **being unmarried** reduce a woman's ability to make decisions about....

	Does not reduce uptake (1)	Sometimes reduces uptake (2)	Often reduces uptake (3)	Reduces uptake all the time (4)	Don't know or unsure (5)
Contraceptive care (1)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Cervical screening (2)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast awareness (3)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Breast screening (4)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
HPV vaccination (5)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

6.5 5.e. In your experience, which of the following are **barriers** to providing preventive sexual and reproductive services to women from refugee-like backgrounds? Please tick all that apply

- limited time during the appointment (1)
- women's lack of preventive sexual and reproductive health knowledge (4)
- women's religious beliefs (9)
- women's cultural beliefs (12)
- women's limited English language skills (5)
- interpreters don't understand medical terms used (6)
- availability of interpreter services (11)
- presence of husband/intimate partner (7)
- seeing a male practitioner (10)
- my own discomfort with the subject matter (2)
- Other, please specify (8) \_\_\_\_\_

## 7.1 **Section 6**

6.a In order to ensure we have a broad group of respondents; please could you provide us with some information about yourself?

What is your gender?

- Male (4)
- Female (5)
- Non-binary / third gender (6)
- Prefer not to say (7)

7.2 6.b How old are you (in years)?

\_\_\_\_\_



7.3 6.c. Do you speak a language other than English

- No (1)
- Yes (2)

7.4 6.d. What other language do you speak?

7.4 6.e. What is your country of birth?

7.5 6.f. What is your profession? Please tick all that apply

- Registered Nurse (1)
- Registered Midwife (2)
- General Practitioner (3)
- Nurse Practitioner (4)
- Community Health Nurse (5)
- Practice Nurse (6)
- Refugee Health Nurse (7)
- Sexual and Reproductive Health Nurse (8)
- Other, please specify (9) \_\_\_\_\_

7.6 6.g. In which country did you obtain your medical or nursing qualification?

7.7 6.h. What year were you first registered as a clinician in Australia?

\_\_\_\_\_

7.8 6.i. How many years have you been practicing in Australia?

- Less than 5 years (1)
- 5-10 years (2)
- 11-20 years (3)
- More than 20 years (4)

7.9 6.j. In which State or Territory do you work?

- Australian Capital Territory (1)
- New South Wales (2)
- Northern Territory (3)
- Queensland (4)
- South Australia (5)
- Tasmania (6)
- Victoria (7)
- Western Australia (8)

7.10 6.k. What is the geographical location of your main work setting?

- Metropolitan (1)
- Regional (2)
- Rural (3)
- Remote (4)

7.11 6.l. What is the type of organisation of your main employment?

- General Practice (1)
- Community Health (2)
- Hospital (3)
- Regional Health Service (4)
- Remote Health Service (5)
- Family planning organisation (6)
- Sexual and Reproductive Health Service (7)
- Refugee Health Service (8)
- Other, please specify (9) \_\_\_\_\_

7.12 6.m. On average how many hours do you practice per week?

- Casual (less than 4 hours) (1)
- Part-time (less than 32 hours) (2)
- Full-time (32 hours and more) (3)

7.13 6.n. What are the main countries of origin of the women from refugee-like backgrounds you see in your practice? Please tick all that apply

- Afghanistan (1)
  - Iran (2)
  - Myanmar (3)
  - Iraq (4)
  - Sri Lanka (5)
  - India (6)
  - China (7)
  - Indonesia (8)
  - Pakistan (9)
  - Vietnam (10)
  - Sudan (11)
  - Ukraine (12)
  - Other, please specify (13)
- 

7.14 Thank you for taking the time to participate in the survey. Your responses have been recorded.

If you would like to enter the prize draw to win a \$50 gift card, please [click here](#) to submit your email address.

Please note: This link will open a separate webpage, and your email address will not be linked to any of the responses that you have provided in this survey.

If you do not wish to enter the prize draw click on the 'next page' arrow below to close the survey.