

Supplementary Material

Integrative taxonomy of *Teucrogethes* pollen beetles (Coleoptera: Nitidulidae: Meligethinae), with implications on the systematics of the genus *Teucrium* (Lamiaceae)

Meike Liu^{A,*}, *QiuHong Li*^B, *Pietro Gardini*^C, *Paolo Audisio*^C and *Simone Sabatelli*^C

^AInstitute of Entomology, College of Agriculture, Yangtze University, Jingzhou, Hubei, PR China

^BMARA Key Laboratory of Sustainable Crop Production in the Middle Reaches of the Yangtze River (Co-Construction by Ministry and Province), College of Agriculture, Yangtze University, Jingzhou, Hubei, PR China. Email: liqihong0309@163.com

^CDepartment of Biology and Biotechnologies “Charles Darwin”, Sapienza University of Rome, Viale dell’Università 32, I-00185 Rome, Italy. Email: pietro.gardini@uniroma1.it; paolo.audisio@uniroma1.it; simone.sabatelli@uniroma1.it

*Correspondence to: Email: liumk2009@126.com

Table S1. A list of the specimens used for molecular analyses.

Species	Specimen voucher	Country – localities	<i>COI–BAR</i>	<i>16S</i>	<i>CAD</i>	<i>28S</i>
<i>Anthystrix longiclava</i>	All.2	South Africa – Eastern Cape	PP844839	PP848308	PP890381	PP853548
<i>Brassicogethes aeneus</i>	Ban13.4	Italy – Latium – Pomezia – Borgo di Pratica di mare	MT949497.1	MT957151.1	MT966848.1	PP853549
<i>Brassicogethes coracinus</i>	CR8.1	Turkey – Ardahan – road between Göle and Susuz	MT949498.1	MT957152.1	/	/
<i>Brassicogethes matronalis</i>	BmatT3.3	Italy – Latium – Nemi – via Della Radiosa	PP844840	PP848309	PP890382	PP853550
<i>Thymogethes egenus</i>	Teg7.1	Georgia – Lagodeki – Kakheti	MN044487	MN044529	PP890383	PP853551
<i>Thymogethes exilis</i>	Tex2.1	Italy – Molise – Rocca Mandolfi	MN044469	MN044511	/	PP853552
<i>Thymogethes gagathinus</i>	Tga2.1	Italy – Latium – Lago Ripa Sottile	MN044481	MN044523	PP890384	PP853553
<i>Teucrogethes distinctus</i>	Tedi2.1	Italy – Abruzzo – Majella – Palena – Valico della Forchetta	PP844841	PP848310	PP890385	/
<i>Teucrogethes hoffmanni</i>	Teho1.1	Turkey – Aksaray province – Tuz Gölü (Salt Lake) – near Yenikent	PP844842	PP848311	/	PP853554
<i>Teucrogethes lindbergi</i>	Teli2.1	Italy – Sicily – Patti – Capo Tindari	PP844843	PP848312	PP890386	PP853555
<i>Teucrogethes huangae</i> sp. nov.	Tehu.4	China – Hubei – Shennongjia Forest – Songbai town – Mt Songlang	PP844844	PP848313	PP890387	PP853556
<i>Teucrogethes minutus</i>	Temi2.1	Italy – Sicily – Manfria – Rupe	/	PP848314	PP890388	PP853557
<i>Teucrogethes nuragicus</i>	Tenu1.1	Italy – Sardinia – Nuraghe Arrubio	PP844845	PP848315	PP890389	PP853558
<i>Teucrogethes obscurus</i>	Teob2.1	Italy – Lombardia – Valtellina – Bema	PP844846	PP848316	PP890390	PP853559

Forward slashes (/) indicate that there is no sequence.

Table S2. List of primers used for sequencing and PCR protocols.

Gene	Name	Sense	Sequence	Reference
COI	LC01490	F	CAACATTTATTTTGATTTTTTGG	Folmer <i>et al.</i> (1994)
	HC02198	R	TCCA(A)TGCACTAATCTGCCATATTA	Folmer <i>et al.</i> (1994)
16S	16Sar	F	CGCCTGTTTA(A/T)CAAAAACAT	Simon <i>et al.</i> (1994)
	16Sbr	R	CCGGTCTGAACTCAGATCATGT	Simon <i>et al.</i> (1994)
28S	Ka	F	ACACGGACCAAGGAGTCTAGCATG	Ribera <i>et al.</i> (2010)
	Kb	R	CGTCCTGCTGTCTTAAGTTAC	Ribera <i>et al.</i> (2010)
CAD	CD439F	F	TTCAGTGTACARTTYCAYCCHGARCAYA	Wild & Maddison (2008)
	CD688R	R	TGTATACCTAGAGGATCDACRTTYCCATRTTRCA	Wild & Maddison (2008)

Amplifications of the mitochondrial genes and 28S were performed with the following general cycle conditions: initial denaturation at 95°C for 5 min, followed by 33–38 cycles of denaturation at 94°C for one minute, annealing at 53–57°C for 30 s, 1-min extension at 72°C and a last 7-min elongation step at 72°C. Reactions were performed in a 25- μ L volume containing (NH₄)₂SO₄ 16 mM, Tris–HCl 67 mM (pH 8.8 at 25°C), MgCl₂ 3 mM, 1 mM of each dNTP, 0.8 pmol of each primer and 1.25 units of Taq DNA polymerase. We used an MJ MINI Personal Thermal Cycler (BIO-RAD Laboratories, US) and LifeECO Thermal Cycler to perform PCR amplifications. A touchdown PCR protocol was used to amplify the CAD marker following thermal cycling conditions used in Sabatelli *et al.*, 2021: 94°C for 3.5 min, followed by 20 cycles of 94°C, 30 s, annealing temperatures step-downs every cycle of 0.4°C (from 58 to 50°C), 35 s, 72°C, 2.5 min and additional 20 cycles of 94°C, 30 s, 55°C, 35 s, 72°C, 2.5 min.

References

- Folmer O, Black M, Hoeh W, Lutz R Vrijenhoek R (1994) DNA primers for amplification of mitochondrial Cytochrome C oxidase subunit I from diverse metazoan invertebrates. *Molecular marine biology and biotechnology* **3**, 294–299.
- Ribera I, Fresneda J, Bucur R, Izquierdo A, Vogler AP, Salgado JM, Cieslak A (2010) Ancient origin of a Western Mediterranean radiation of subterranean beetles. *BMC Evolutionary Biology* **10**, 1–14. doi: 10.1186/1471-2148-10-29
- Sabatelli S, Ruspantini P, Cardoli P, Audisio P (2021) Underestimated diversity: Cryptic species and phylogenetic relationships in the subgenus *Cobalius* (Coleoptera: Hydraenidae) from marine rockpools. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution* **163**, 107–243. doi:10.1016/j.ympev.2021.107243
- Simon C, Frati F, Beckenbach A, Crespi B, Liu H, Flook P (1994) Evolution, weighting, and phylogenetic utility of mitochondrial gene sequences and a compilation of conserved polymerase chain reaction primers. *Annals of the entomological Society of America* **87**, 651–701. doi:10.1093/aesa/87.6.651
- Wild AL, Maddison DR (2008) Evaluating nuclear protein-coding genes for phylogenetic utility in beetles. *Molecular Phylogenetics and Evolution*, **48**, 877–891. doi:10.1016/j.ympev.2008.05.023

File S3. Integrative taxonomy of *Teucrogethes* pollen beetles

```
#NEXUS
Begin data;
Dimensions ntax=15 nchar=2479;
Format datatype=mixed(DNA:1-2429, Standard:2430-2479)
interleave=yes gap=- missing=?;

Matrix
tax1
AATAAATGATTATTTTTCAACTAATCATAAAGATATTGGAACACTTTATTTTCATTTTTTGGAGCATGAT
CAGGTATAGTAGGAACCTCTTTAAGTATATTAATTCGAACAGAATTAGGTAACCCAGGATCATTAAAT
TGAAATGATCAAATTTATAATGTAATTGTTACAGCTCATGCTTTTGTAATAATTTTTTTTATAGTT
ATACCTTTTATAATCGGAGGATTTGGTAATTGACTAGTCCCCTAATATTAGGAGCACCGGATATAG
CATCCCTCGAATAAATAATATAAGATTTTGACTATTACCTCCTTCTTTGTCATTATTGTTAATAAG
AAGAATTATTGAAAGAGGAGCTGGAACGGGTGAACTGTATACCCCTCTATCCTCTAATATTGCT
CATGGGGGAGCATCAGTTGATCTAGCTATTTTCAGCTTACACTTAGCTGGTATTTTCATCTATCCTAG
GAGCAGTAACTTTATTACAACAGTAATCAATATACGACCAACAGGTATAACTTTTGACCGTATACC
ACTTTTGTATGAGCAGTAGCAATTACAGCGTTACTATTACTTTTATCTTTACCTGTTTTAGCCATG
GCTTTTTG-----TTATTTATATAAGGTCTAACCTGCCCAATGATAGAAATTTTAAATGGCCGCGGTA
TTTTGACCGTGCAAAGGTAGCATAATCATTAGTTTTTTAATTGAAAGCTGGAATGAAAGGTTGAATG
AGAAAATAACTGTCTTTATAATATTTTATTAGAAATTTTATTTTAAAGTTAGAAAGCTTAAATCTTAT
TTAAAGACGAGAAGACCTTTAGAGTTTATATTAATTAATTTTAAATTTTTTAAATTTTAAAGTTAACTATG
A----AAAAATTTAGTTTTTATTAGTTGGGGCGATTAAAAAATTTAATAAACTTTTTTTTTTACTTA
ACATTTATATATGATTATATGATCCATATATTATGATTATAAGAATAAATTACCTAAGGGATAACAG
CGTTATTTTTTTTTGAGAGTTCTTATCGAAAAAAGATTGCGACCTCGATGTTGGATTAAAATTTAAA
TTATGGTGTAGAGGCTATAACTTTAGAG-CACACAGCTGGTCTGAAGATTTGGAGTGCCTCTTTGA
TGTTTTCATCGATAGCGCAAAGAATTACAAGAGCACSAAAATGGGAGTTAAAGCTACATTAAGTAAG
GCTATAGAGTCCAAGAATGTGGCCAAACCTTTGGAGAAGCACCCCCAGAAAATACTTATTATTGGTT
CTGGTGGTTTTGTCCATAGGCCAGGCAGGAGAGTTGATTATTTCGGGATCTCAGGCTATTAAGGCTTT
GAAGGAAGAAAATGTGAAGACAATCCTGATAAACCTAATATTGCCACAGTACAACTTCTAAAGGA
CTTGCCGATAAGGTTTTATTTTCTTCTGATTCCAGAGTATGTGGAGCAAGTAATACGAGCTGAGA
GACCTGATGGAGTTCTTTTAAACATTCGGAGGTCAGACAGGGTTAAACTGCGGGGTTAAATTTGGAGAG
ATTGGGGGTGTTCAAAAAGTACAACGTTAAAATCCTGGGCACACCAATACAGGCGATTATAGATACA
GAAGATAGAAAAGTATTTCAGTGAAAAGATAGCTGAGATCGGAGAACGCGTAGCTCCAAGTATGGCAG
CTCATTTCAGTWGATGAAGCTTTAAAAGCAGCTGATCAGTTGGGGTACCCCGTAATGGTGCGGGCAGC
CTTTTCATTGGGCGGTTTAGGTTTAGGTTTGGCTGATACCAAGGAAGAATTAAGGCTTTGGCCATA
CAAGCCTTAGCCATTCAAGCCAATTGATCATCGATAAATCCCTCAGAGTCTAGCATGTGCGCGAGT
CATTGGGATATTACTAAACCTAAAGGCGCAATGAAAGTAAAGGTCAGCCTTGCCTGACCGAGGGAA
GACGGGCGGTTGCCCCTTAAAGTGGCCGCCCTGCACCTCCGGGGCGTCTCGTTCTTATTGCAAGAAG
AGGCGCACCAAGAGCGTACACGCTGGGACCCGAAAGATGGTGAACCTATGCCTGGTTCAGGACGAAGTC
AGGGGAAACCTGATGGAGGTCGCTAGCGATTCTGACGTGCAAATCGATCGTTCGGAACCTGGGTATAG
GGGCGAAAGACTAATCGAACCATCTAGTAGCTGGTCCCTCCGAAGTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCG
CTCGTATTTGCGAGTTTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGCATTGGGGTTCGAAACGACCTCAAC
CTATTCTCAAACCTTTAAATGGGTGAGATCTCCGGCTTGCTCGAACTTGAAGCCGCGAGACACGAATC
AGAGTGCCAAGTGGGCCATTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGCTGTGGGATGAACCAAACGCCGAGTTA
AAGCGCTAAATCGACG

tax2
AATAAATGGCTATTTTTCAACTAACCATAAAGATATCGGAACCTTTATATTTTTATTTTTTGGAGCTTGAT
CTGGAATAGTAGTACTTCTTTAAGTATATTAATTCGGACAGAATTAGGTAACCCAGGATCACTAAT
TGAAATGACCAAATCTATAATGTTATTGTAACAGCCCATGCATTTGTTATAATTTTTTTTATAGTT
ATACCATTTATAATTGGAGGATTTGGAAATTGGCTAGTGCCCTAATACTAGGGGCCCTGATATAG
CTTCCCTCGAATAAATAATATAAGATTTTGGCTACTACCTCCTTCTTCTTACTTTTTAATAAG
```

GAARGAAGAAAATGTTAAAACYATCCTTATTAATCCCAATATTGCCACAGTACAAACYTCKAAAGGA
CTTGCCGATAAAGTGTAYTTTCTCCCCTTGATACCMGAATACGTAGAACAAGTAATACGAGCTGAGA
GACCSGACGGWGTCTTCTWACATTTGGRGGACAAACCGGYTTAAAYTGTGGRGTTGARTTGAAAG
ATTAGGCGTATTCAAAAAGTACAACGTTAAAATCYTAGGTACTCCAATACAAGCAATWATAGACACA
GAAGAYAGGAARGTATTYAGTGAAAGAGTTGCTGAAATCGGGGAGCGCGTGGCTCCRAGCATGGCTG
CSCATTCAGTKRAGGAAGCTTTAAGAGCYGCTGAACAACCTGGCTACCCTGTAATGGCGCGGGCTGC
CTTYTCATTGGGTGGTTTGGGTTTCAAGKTTTGCAGATACAAAGGAAGAATTTAAAAGCRTTATCCATA
CAAGCTCTAGCCCCTCCAGYCAATTGATYATCGATAAATCCCTTAGAGTCTAGCATGTGCGCGAGT
CATTGGGATATTACTAAACCTAAAGGCGCAATGAAAGTAAAGGTCAGCCTTGCCTTGACCGAGGGAG
GACGGGCGGTGGCCCTTAAAGTGGCCGCCCTGCACTCCCGGGCGTCTCGTTCCTTATTGCAAGAAG
AGGCGCACCAAGAGCGTACACGCTGGGACCCGAAAGATGGTGAACCTATGCCTGGTCAGGACGAAGTC
AGGGGAAACCTGATGGAGGTCCGTAGCGATTCTGACGTGCAAATCGATCGTCGGAACCTGGGTATAG
GGGCGAAAGACTAATCGAACCATCTAGTAGCTGGTCCCTCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCG
CTCGTATTTACGAGTTTTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGCATTGGGGTCAAACGACCTCAAC
CTATTCTCAAACCTTTAAATGGGTGAGATCTCCGGCTTGTCTGAACTTGAAGCCGCGAGACACGAATC
AGAGTGCCAAGTGGGCCATTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGCTGTGGGATGAACCAAACGCCGAGTTA
AAGCGCCTAAATCGACG

tax12

AATAAATGAATATTCTCCACTAATCATAAAGATATCGGAACATTATATTTTATCTTTGGAACATGAT
CAGGAATAGTGGGAACATCATTAAGAAATGCTTATCCGAACTGAACTAGGAAATCCTGGGTCTCTAAT
TGGAAATGACCAAATCTATAACGTAATTGTTACAGCTCATGCATTTGTAATAATTTTTTTTATAGTT
ATACCTTTTATAATTGGAGGGTTTGGAAATTGACTAATTCCATTAATATTGGGGGCTCCCGATATAG
CATTCCCTCGAATAAATAATAAAGTTTTGGTTACTTCCCTCCCTGTCCTTACTTTTAATAAG
AAGAATTGTAGAAAGAGGGGACAGGTACTGGATGAACGGTATACCCTCCCTATCATCAAATATTGCC
CACGGAGGGGCATCTGTAGACTTAGCTATTTTTAGATTACATTTAGCTGGAATTTTCATCAATCCTGG
GAGCAGTAAATTTTATTACAACCTGTAATTAATATACGCCCATCAGGAATAACATTTGACCGAATACC
CTTATTTGTATGAGCAGTAACAATTAAGTCTATTTTACTATTATTATCTCTACCGGTACTAGCCATG
TCTTTTTG--GAATATTAATAATAAAGTCTAACCTGCCCAATGATTTAATTTAATGGCCGCGGTA
TTTTGACCGTGCAAAGGTAGCATAATCATTAGTTTTTTAATTGAAAGCTGGAATGAAGGGTTGAATG
AGAAAATAACTGTCTTTATAATATTTAATTAATAATTTTTATTTTTTAGTTAAAAAGCTTAAATTTTAT
TTATAGACGAGAAGACCTTTAGAGTTTTATAAATATTTATTTTTAAGTTTTTTAGGATTAA-TATA
ATT--TGATTTTAGTTTTTTATTAATTTGGGGTGATTAATAAATTTCAATAAACTTTTTTTTATTATTTT
ACATTTATTTATGAATTTTTGATCCATAAATAATGATTATAAGATTAAATTACCTAAGGATAACAG
CGTTATTTTTTTTTGAGAGTTCTAATCGAAAAAAGATTGCGACCTCGATGTTGGATTAAAATTTAAA
TTATGGTGGAGAGGCTATAACTTTAGAGACACACTGCTGGTCCCTGAAGATTTGGAATGTCTTTTCGA
TGTTTTTATCGATAGTGCTAAGAATTACAGCAGTACGAAAAATGGGGTTAAAGCTTCTTTAATTTAAA
GCTATAGAATCCAAGAACGTAGCAAAACCTCTGGATAAACTTCCGGAAAAAATACTGATTATTGGTT
CCGGTGGTCTGTCCATAGGTCAGGCAGGAGAGTTGATTATTCGGGTTCTCAAGCTATTAAAGCGTT
GAAGGAAGAAAATGTTAAAACCATCCTTATTAACCCCAATATTGCCACAGTACAAACTTCTAAAGGA
CTTGCCGATAAAGTGTACTTCTTACCTTTGATACCGGAATACGTAGAACAAGTAATACGAGCTGAAA
GACCTGACGGTGTCTTCTGACATTTGGGGGACAAACCGCTTAAATTTGTGGGGTTGAACTGGAAAG
ATTGGGTGTATTCAAAAAGTACAACGTTAAAATCCTAGGTACTCCAATACAAGCAATTATAGACACA
GAAGATAGGAAGGTATTTAGTGAAAGAGTTGCTGAAATCGGGGAGCGCGTAGCTCCAAGTATGGCTG
CCCATTCCGTGGAGGAAGCTTTAAGAGCTGCCGAACAACCTGGCTACCCTGTAATGGCGCGGGCTGC
CTTTTCATTGGGTGGTTTGGGTTTCAAGATTTGCAGATACAAAGGAAGAATTTAAAAGCATTATCTATA
CAAGCTCTAGCCCCTCCAGTCAATTGATCATCGATAAATCCCTTAGAGTCTAGCATGTGCGCGAGT
CATTGGGATATTACTAAACCTAAAGGCGCAATGAAAGTAAAGGTCAGCCTCGCGTTGACCGAGGGAG
GACGGGCGGTGGCCCTTAAAGTGGCCGCCCTGCACTCCCGGGCGTCTCGTTCCTTATTGCAAGAAG
AGGCGCACCAAGAGCGTACACGCTGGGACCCGAAAGATGGTGAACCTATGCCTGGTCAGGACGAAGTC
AGGGGAAACCTGATGGAGGTCCGTAGCGATTCTGACGTGCAAATCGATCGTCGGAACCTGGGTATAG
GGGCGAAAGACTAATCGAACCATCTAGTAGCTGGTCCCTCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCG

TCTATTTGTATGAGCTGTTTCTATCACTGCTCTTTTACTTCTATTATCTTTACCAGTATTAGCCATG
TCTTTTTG--ATTTATTAATATAAAAGTCTAGCCTGCCCAATGATTTAATTATTTAATGGCCGCGGTA
TTTTGACCGTGCAAAGGTAGCATAATCATTAGTTTTTTAATTGAAAGCTGGTATGAAAGGTTGAATG
AAAAAATAACTGTCTTTATTATATTTATTTAAAAATTTTATCTTTAAGTTAAAAAGCTTAAATTTTAT
TTATAGACGAGAAGACCCCTTAGAGTTTTATAAAAATTTTA-TTTAAATTTTTTAGAATTAA-TATT
ATT--TAAGTTAATTTTTTATTTGATTGGGGTGATTAAAAAATTTAAAAAATTTTTTTGTTATTTT
ACATTAATTTATGAATTTTTGATCCATAAGTAATGATTATAAGATTAATTTACCTAAGGGATAACAG
CGTTATTTTTTTTTGAGAGTTCTAATCGAAAAAAAGATTGCGACCTCGATGTTGGATTAAAATTTAA
TTATGGTGTAGAGGCTATAACTTAGGAG-CACACTGCTGGTCTGAAGATTTGGAATGTCTTTTCGA
TATTTTTATCGATAGTGCTAAGAATTACAGCAGTGCGAAAATGGGGGTAAAGCTTCTTTAATTAAG
GCTATAGAATCCAAGAATGTAGCTAAACCTTTGAATAAACTTCCGGAGAAAATACTGATTATTGGTT
CCGGTGGTCTGTCCATAGKTCAGGCAGGAGAGTTGATTATCTGGTCTCAAGCTATTAAAGCATT
GAAGGAAGAAAATATTTAAACCATCCTTATAAACCCCAATATTGCCACAGTACAACTTCTAAAGGA
CTTGCCGATAAAGTGTATTTTTTACCCTTGATACCRGAATACGTAGAACAAGTAATACGAGCTGAAA
GACCCRACGGTGTCTTCTTRACATTYGGRRGACAAACCGGYTTAAAYTGTGGRGTTGAAYTGGAAA
ATTRGGYGTATTCAAAAGTACAACGTTAAAATCCTAGGTAATCAAGCAATWATAGACACA
GAAGAYAGRAARGTATTTAGTGAAAGAGTTKCTGAAATCGGGGAGCGCGTGGCTCCRAGCATGGCTG
CMCATTACAGTWAGGAAGCTTTRAGAGCYGCTGAACAACCTTGGTTACCCTGTAATGGCGCGGGCTGC
CTTYTCATTGGGTGGTTTGGGTTCAGGGTTYGCAGATACAAARGAAGAATTTAAAGCRTTATCTATA
CAAGCTCTAGCCCCTCCAGYCAATTGATYATCGATAAATCCCTTAGAGTCTAGCATGTGCGCGAGT
CATTGGGATATTACTAAACCTAAAGGCGCAATGAAAGTAAAGGTCAGCCTTGCGTTGACCGAGGGAG
GACGGGCGGTGTTGCCCTTAAAGTGGCCGCCCTGCACTCCCGGGCGTCTCGTTCTTATTGCAAGAAG
AGGCGCACCAAGAGCGTACACGCTGGGACCCGAAAGATGGTGAACCTATGCCTGGTCAAGGACGAAGTC
AGGGGAAACCTGATGGAGGTCCGTAGCGATTCTGACGTGCAAATCGATCGTCCGAACTGGGTATAG
GGGCGAAAGACTAATCGAACCATCTAGTAGCTGGTCCCTCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCG
CTCGTATTTACGAGTTTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGCATTGGGGTCAAAACGACCTCAAC
CTATTCTCAAACTTTAAATGGGTGAGATCTCCGGCTTGCTCGAACTTGAAGCCGCGAGACACGAATC
AGAGTGCCAAGTGGGCCATTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGCTGTGGGATGAACCAAACGCCGAGTTA
AAGCGCTAAATCGACG

tax15

AATAAATGATTATTCTCCACTAATCACAAAGATATCGGAACACTATATTTTTATTTTTGGAGCATGAT
CTGGCATAGTAGGAACATCTTTAAGTATATTAATTCGAACTGAATTAGGAAATCCCGGTTCTCTAAT
TGGGAATGATCAAATTTATAATGTAATTGTTACAGCTCATGCATTTGTTATAATTTTTTTTATAGTA
ATACCCTTTATAATTGGTGGATTTGGAAATTGATTAGTCCCTTTAATATTGGGAGCACCTGACATAG
CATTTCCCGAATAAATAATAAAGTTTCTGATTACTTCCCTTCTCTATCCTTACTTTTTAATAAG
AAGAATTGTAGAAAGAGGGGCAGGAACCGGATGAACGGTTTTATCCTCCACTATCATCAAATATTGCC
CATGGGGGAGCTTCTGTAGATTTAGCTATTTTTAGATTACATTTAGCTGGTATTTTCATCAATTTTAG
GAGCAGTAAATTTTATTACAACAGTAATTAATATACGACCTTCAGGTATAACTTTTTGATCGAATACC
TTTTTTGTATGATCAGTAACTATTACTGCTCTTTTACTTTTACTATCTTTACCTGTATTAGCCATG
TCTTTTTGAAAATAATTTATATAAAAGTCTAACCTGCCCAATGATTTAATTATTTAATGGCCGCGGTA
TTTTGACCGTGCAAAGGTAGCATAATCATTAGTTTTTTAATTGAAAGCTGGTATGAAGGTTGAATG
AGAAAATAACTGTCTTTATAATATTTAATTTAAAAATTTTATTTTTAAGTTAAAAAGCTTAAATATTAT
TTATAGACGAGAAGACCCCTTAGAGTTTTATAAAAATTTTA-TTTAAATTTTTTAGTATTAA-TATT
ATT--TAAGTTAATTTTTTATTTAATTGGGGTGATTAAAAAATTTAATAAACTTTTTTTTTAATTTT
ACATTTATATATGAATTTTTGATCCATATATAATGATTATAAGATTAATTTACCTAAGGGATAACAG
CGTTATTTTTTTTTGAGAGTTCTAATCGAAAAAAAGATTGCGACCTCGATGTTGGATTAAAATTTAA
TTATGGTGTAGAGGCTATAACTTAGGAG-CACACTGCTGGTCTGAAGATTTGGAATGTCTTTTCGA
TGTTTTTATCGATAGYGCYAAGRATTACAGCAGTACRAAAATGGGGGTAAAGCTTCTTTAATTAAR
GCTATRGAATCCAAGAMYGTKGCWAAACCTTTGGAKAGACTTCCGGAAAAAATACTGATTATTGGTT
CCGGTGGTCTTCCATAGGTCAGGCAGGAGAGTTGATTATTCYGGTTCCKAAGCTATTAAAGCRTT
RAAGGAAGAAAATGTTAAACYATCCTTATAAAAYCCCAATATTGCCACAGTRCAAACYTCTAAAGGA

CTTGCCGATAAAGTGTAYTTTTTACCCTTGATACCRGAATACGTRGAACAAGTAATACGAGCTGAAA
GACCCGACGGTGTTCCTTCTRACATTYGGRRGGACAAACCGGTTTAAAYTGTGGAGTTGAACTGGAAAAG
ATTGGGYGTATTCAAAAAGTACAACGTTAAAATCCTAGGTACTCCAATACAAGCCATTATAGACACA
GAGGACAGGAAAGTATTTAGTGAAAGAGTTGCTGAAATCGGGGAGCGCGTGGCTCCGAGCATGGCTG
CCCATTACAGTAGAGGAAGCCTTAAGAGCTGCTGAACAACCTTGGCTACCCTGTAATGGCGCGGGCTGC
CTTCTCATTGGGTGGTTTGGGTTTCAGGGTTTGCAGATACAAAGGAAGAATTTAAAAGCRTTATCTATA
CAAGCTCTAGCCCCTCCAGTCAATTGATYATCGATAARTCCCTTAGAGTCTAGCATGTGCGCGAGT
CATTGGGATATTACTAAACCTAAAGGCGCAATGAAAGTAAAGGTCAGCCTTGCCTTGACCGAGGGAG
GACGGGCGGTTTGCCCTTAAAGTGGCCGCCCTGCACTCCCGGGCGTCTCGTTCCTTATTGCAAGAAG
AGGCGCACCAAGAGCGTACACGCTGGGACCCGAAAGATGGTGAACCTATGCCTGGTTCAGGACGAAGTC
AGGGGAAACCTGATGGAGGTCCGTAGCGATTCTGACGTGCAAATCGATCGTTCGGAACCTGGGTATAG
GGGCGAAAGACTAATCGAACCATCTAGTAGCTGGTTCCTCCGAAGTTTCCCTCAGGATAGCTGGCG
CTCGTATTTACGAGTTTCATCCGGTAAAGCGAATGATTAGAGGCATTGGGGTTCGAAACGACCTCAAC
CTATTCTCAAACCTTTAAATGGGTGAGATCTCCGGCTTGTCTGAACTTGAAGCCGCGAGACACGAATC
AGAGTGCCAAGTGGGCCATTTTTGGTAAGCAGAACTGGCGCTGTGGGATGAACCAAACGCCGAGTTA
AAGCGCCTAAATCGACG

tax1 0-000111010101100010--010000010-0210000--0-0-----
tax2 0-010000000000--0000--000000000-----00--0-0-----
tax3 0-010000000000--0000--000000000-----00--1-0-----
tax4 0-010000000000--0000--000000000-----00--1-0-----
tax5 11101111110111111111000001122012----100--1110-----
tax6 11101111110111101111100001111011----100--1010-----
tax7 111011111101111011111000001111012----100--1010-----
tax8 0-00111111101010000112100010001130100011001011 (01) 11 (01) (12)
tax9 0-001111111101000011211001000102101101101111111101
tax10 0-00111101010101010011210011000103000001100101111001
tax11 0-001111111101000011210001000203100101110111111100
tax12 0-001111111101000011211001000103000021101111110---
tax13 10001111110101000011311001000000----0010-10110----
tax14 0-0011111101010000112100010001030100011001011 (01) 1101
tax15 0-00111111110100001121000100011300000110011111111 (12)

;

BEGIN MRBAYES;
charset COI=1-599;
charset 16s=600-1097;
charset CAD=1098-1855;
charset 28s=1856-2429;
charset morphology = 2430-2479;
partition favored =5: COI, 16s, CAD, 28s, morphology;
set partition=favored;
unlink shape=(all) pinvar=(all) statefreq=(all) revmat=(all);
prset applyto=(all) ratepr=variable;
lset applyto=(1,2,3) nst=6 rates=invgamma;
lset applyto=(4) nst=2 rates=invgamma;
lset applyto=(5) rates=gamma;
mcmc ngen=5000000 samplefreq=1000 printfreq=1000 diagnfreq=1000

```
nchains=4 nruns=2 savebrlens=yes;  
sumt burnin=2500;  
sump burnin=2500;  
end;
```
