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## SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

# Ilimaquinone and 5-*epi*-ilimaquinone: Beyond a Simple Diastereomeric Ratio, Biosynthetic Considerations from NMR-Based Analysis

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## **Content:**

Collection of sample (further data)	<b>S2</b>
Experimental data for compound <b>4</b>	<b>S3</b>
Experimental data for compound <b>5</b>	<b>S3</b>
Experimental data for compound <b>7</b>	<b>S3</b>
Experimental data for compound <b>14</b>	<b>S3</b>
Experimental data for compound <b>15</b>	<b>S4</b>
<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>4</b>	<b>S5-6</b>
<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>5</b>	<b>S7-8</b>
<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>7</b>	<b>S10-11</b>
<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>14</b>	<b>S12-S13</b>
<sup>1</sup> H, <sup>13</sup> C NMR spectra of compound <b>15</b>	<b>S14-S15</b>

Geographic data (WGS 84) and depth of sampling sites of sponges (S: South ; W : West; E: East)

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***Dactylospongia elegans***

archipelago	date	island	latitude	longitude	depth (m)
Marquesas	08/29/2009	Nuku Hiva	8°56,173 S	140°05,593 W	6-10
Marquesas	08/30/2009	Nuku Hiva	8°57,661 S	140°10,149 W	12-18
Marquesas	09/11/2009	Tahuata	9°59,917 S	139°07,879 W	10-40
Marquesas	09/12/2009	Fatu Hiva	10°28,311 S	138°40,698 W	10-22

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***Dactylospongia metachromia***

archipelago	date	atoll/island	latitude	longitude	depth (m)
Fiji	05/18/2007	Ngele Levu	16°11,010 S	179°44,381 E	8-25
Fiji	05/12/2007	Vanua Levu	16°18,847 S	178°54,595 E	12-13
Gambier	29/09/2010	Kouaku	23°12,950 S	134°51,406 W	15-23
Gambier	07/10/2010	outer reef (SW)	23°16,683 S	134°56,109 W	30
Gambier	07/10/2010	Lagoon (S)	23°16,301 S	134°56,474 W	16-17
Tuamotu	04/28/2011	Hereheretue	19°52,477 S	145°00,404 W	40-63
Tuamotu	04/29/2011	Anuanuraro	20°24,924 S	143°32,629 W	50-63
Tuamotu	04/30/2011	Tematangi	21°42,220 S	140°40,935 W	10-60
Tuamotu	05/01/2011	Tematangi	21°40,946 S	140°41,407 W	20-70
Tuamotu	05/01/2011	Tematangi	21°42,590 S	140°34,021 W	20-60
Tuamotu	05/09/2011	Makemo	16°39,386 S	143°34,856 W	13
Tuamotu	05/17/2011	Fakarava	16°04,095 S	145°41,936 W	6-25
Tuamotu	05/19/2011	Fakarava	16°07,738 S	145°49,121 W	10-35
Tuamotu	05/21/2011	Toau	16°02,085 S	145°55,231 W	20-50
Tuamotu	05/23/2011	Rangiroa	15°05,150 S	147°56,531 W	15-30
Tuamotu	05/24/2011	Rangiroa	14°55,927 S	147°43,329 W	15-46
Tuamotu	05/25/2011	Rangiroa	14°57,569 S	147°38,039 W	35-45
Tuamotu	07/11/2013	Rangiroa	14°58,209 S	147°37,375 W	7-37
Tuamotu	07/12/2013	Rangiroa	14°56,054 S	147°42,492 W	7-57
Tuamotu	05/28/2011	Tikehau	15°05,391 S	148°16,152 W	10-35
Society	05/31/2011	Tetiaroa	17°02,252 S	149°33,707 W	15-30

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**Ilimaquinone (4):** Yellow solid;  $m/z$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 381.2035, (calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 381.2042); IR (film)  $\nu_{max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2921, 1641. R<sub>f</sub>: 0.45 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), 0.7 (SiO<sub>2</sub>/AgNO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 7.51 (s, OH), 5.83 (s, 1H), 4.42 (br s, 1H), 4.40 (br s, 1H), 3.84 (s, 3H), 2.52 (d, 1H, J=13.7 Hz), 2.45 (d, 1H, J=13.7 Hz), 2.30 (m, 1H), 2.02-2.09 (m, 2H), 1.84 (m, 1H), 1.31-1.51 (m, 5H), 1.11-1.19 (m, 2H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.95 (d, 3H, J=6.4 Hz), 0.82 (s, 3H), 0.75 (dd, 1H, J=12; 1.8 Hz). <sup>13</sup>C Jmod NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) : 182.3 (C-17), 182 (C-20), 161.6 (C-18), 160.4 (C-4), 153.3 (C-21), 117.3 (C-16), 102.4 (C-11), 101.9 (C-19), 56.8 (C-22), 50.0 (C-10), 43.2 (C-9), 40.4 (C-5), 38.0 (C-8), 36.6 (C-6), 32.9 (C-3), 32.3 (C-15), 28.6 (C-2), 27.9 (C-7), 23.1 (C-1), 20.5 (C-12), 17.8 (C-13), 17.3 (C-14).

**5-Epi-ilimaquinone (5):** Yellow solid;  $m/z$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 381.2035, (calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 381.2042); IR (film)  $\nu_{max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2929, 1641. R<sub>f</sub>: 0.45 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), 0.5 (SiO<sub>2</sub>/AgNO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>). <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 7.45 (s, OH), 5.88 (s, 1H), 4.69 (br s, 1H), 4.66 (br s, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 2.59 (d, 1H, J=13.7 Hz), 2.49 (d, 1H, J=13.7 Hz), 2.43 (m, 1H), 2.16-2.08 (m, 2H), 2.0 (m, 1H), 1.91-1.63 (m, 3H), 1.48 (m, 1H), 1.23-1.17 (m, 3H), 1.1 (dd, 1H, J=13.9, 3.2 Hz), 1.05 (s, 3H), 0.92 (d, 3H, J=6.2 Hz), 0.87 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C Jmod NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm) : 182.4 (C-17, C-20), 161.7 (C-18), 153.5 and 153.3 (C-4, C-21), 117.6 (C-16), 105.7 (C-11), 102.0 (C-19), 56.8 (C-22), 48.5 (C-10), 44.9 (C-9), 39.5 (C-5 , C-8), 37.9 (C-6), 33.2 (C-12), 32.7 (C-15), 32.0 (C-3), 27.8 (C-7), 24.9 (C-2), 22.5 (C-1), 18.6 (C-14), 18.2 (C-13).

**Isospongiaquinone (7):** orange-yellow solid;  $m/z$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 381.2046, (calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 381.2042), IR (film),  $\nu_{max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2965, 1642. R<sub>f</sub>: 0.45 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), 0.76 (SiO<sub>2</sub>/AgNO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 7.51 (s, OH), 5.85 (s, 1H), 5.13 (br s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.61 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.49 (d, J = 13.7 Hz, 1H), 2.06-1.97 (m, 2H), 1.87 (m, 1H), 1.62 (dt, J = 12.6, 3.0, 1H), 1.52 (br s, 3H), 1.44 (m, 1H), 1.34 (m, 2H), 1.21 (m, 1H), 1.03 (br s, 1H), 0.99 (br s, 4H), 0.96 (d, J = 6.2 Hz, 3H), 0.83 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 182.3 (C-20), 182 (C-17), 161.8 (C-18), 153.2 (C-21), 144.0 (C-4), 120.9 (C-3), 117.6 (C-16), 101.9 (C-19), 56.8 (C-22), 47.9 (C-10), 43.0 (C-9), 38.5 (C-5), 37.8 (C-8), 36.0 (C-6), 32.3 (C-15), 27.9 (C-7), 27.0 (C-2), 20.1 (C-12), 19.8 (C-1), 18.1 (C-11), 17.6 (C-13), 17.3 (C-14).

**5-epi-isospongiaquinone (14):** orange-yellow solid,  $m/z$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 381.2041, (calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 381.2042), IR,  $\nu_{max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2925, 1642. R<sub>f</sub>: 0.45 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), 0.66 (SiO<sub>2</sub>/AgNO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), <sup>1</sup>H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 7.45 (s, OH), 5.86 (s, 1H), 5.39 (br s, 1H), 3.86 (s, 3H), 2.60 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.47 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.11 (br d, J = 12.5 Hz, 1H), 1.97 (dt, J = 16.8 ; 4.7 Hz, 1H), 1.82-1.72 (m, 3H), 1.50 (m, 1H), 1.43-1.35 (m, 3H), 1.14 (td, J = 13 ; 4.5 Hz, 1H), 1.02 (s, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.95 (d, J = 6.7 Hz, 3H), 0.74 (s, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 182.4 (C-20), 182.1 (C-17), 161.6 (C-18), 153.8 (C-21), 146.3 (C-4), 114.9 (C-3), 118.4 (C-16), 102.0 (C-19), 56.8 (C-22), 41.8 (C-8), 41.3 (C-6), 40.9 (C-5), 36.5 (C-10), 36.4 (C-9), 32.7 (C-15), 31.6 (C-2), 30.6 (C-7), 29.7 (C-11), 28.0 (C-12), 22.8 (C-1), 16.6 (C-13), 16.0 (C-14).

**Neomamanuthaquinone (15):** yellow solid;  $m/z$  [M+Na]<sup>+</sup> 381.2039, (calculated for C<sub>22</sub>H<sub>30</sub>O<sub>4</sub>Na, 381.2042), IR,  $\nu_{max}$  (cm<sup>-1</sup>): 2925, 1642. R<sub>f</sub>: 0.45 (SiO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), 0.73 (SiO<sub>2</sub>/AgNO<sub>3</sub>, CH<sub>2</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>), <sup>1</sup>H NMR(400 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 7.34 (s, OH), 5.84 (s, 1H), 3.85 (s, 3H), 2.70 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.56 (d, J = 13.2 Hz, 1H), 2.13-1.97 (m, 3H), 1.90-1.85 (m, 2H), 1.60-1.53 (m, 3H), 1.43-1.32 (m, 3H), 0.99 (s, 3H), 0.95 (s, 3H), 0.81 (s, 3H), 0.77 (d, J = 6.9 Hz, 3H). <sup>13</sup>C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl<sub>3</sub>)  $\delta$  (ppm): 182.6 (C-20), 182.1 (C-17), 161.4 (C-18), 152.8 (C-21), 135.0 (C-5), 131.3 (C-10), 117.9 (C-16), 102.0 (C-19), 56.8 (C-22), 42.8 (C-9), 39.9 (C-3), 34.5 (C-8), 34.2 (C-4), 32.2 (C-15), 28.9 (C-12), 28.0 (C-11), 26.5 (C-7), 25.8 (C-1), 22.0 (C-14), 20.7 (C-6), 20.0 (C-2), 15.4 (C-13).





















