## Translocation is not a viable conflict-resolution tool for a large fossorial mammal, *Lasiorhinus latifrons*

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Fig. S1. (a, b) A fenced warren at the source site in Morgan from which *Lasiorhinus latifrons* were captured, (c) A *L. latifrons* caught in a weldmesh trap.

| Warren fenced in Eudunda<br>Trapping:<br>Eudunda - 6 T (3 GPS, 3 VHF);<br>Swan Reach - 7 R (2 GPS, 5 VHF)<br>Monitoring source warren<br>Monitoring collared <i>L. latifrons</i> | 11/10<br>11/10-11/10<br>11/10-1/11 | 11/10-11/11 |               |                         |      |
|--|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|-------------------------|------|
| Trapping:<br>Eudunda - 1T (VHF)<br>Swan Reach - 1 R (VHF)<br>Monitoring source warren  |                                    |             | 11/12 - 11/12 |                         |      |
| Warren fenced in Morgan<br>Trapping:<br>Eudunda - 3T (2 GPS, 1 VHF)<br>Morgan - 1T (VHF)<br>Swan Reach - 3R (1 GPS, 2 VHF)   |                                    |             | 3/13          | 13                      |      |
| Eudunda - 1T (GPS)<br>Morgan – OT<br>Swan Reach – OR<br>Eudunda 1T (VHF)<br>Swan Reach 1R (VHF)  |                                    |             |               | 3 - 5/13<br>7/13 - 7/13 |      |
| Monitoring source warrens  |                                    |             |               | 3/13 - 8/13             |      |
| Monitoring collared L. latifrons   |                                    |             |               | 11/12 - 3/14            |      |
| 2010 2010  | 2011                               | 2012        | 2013          | 2014                    | 2014 |

Fig. S2. A timeline of events showing the dates (month/year) warrens were fenced at the source sites, source warrens were monitored with cameras, translocated (T) *Lasiorhinus latifrons* were trapped/captured from the two source sites (Swan Reach and Eudunda), residents (R) were captured at the release site (Swan Reach), and collared *L. latifrons* were monitored at the release site.



Fig. S3. A Sample of *Lasiorhinus latifrons* images captured with the motion sensor cameras showing different individuals identified based upon fur patterns, scars, and ear markings.

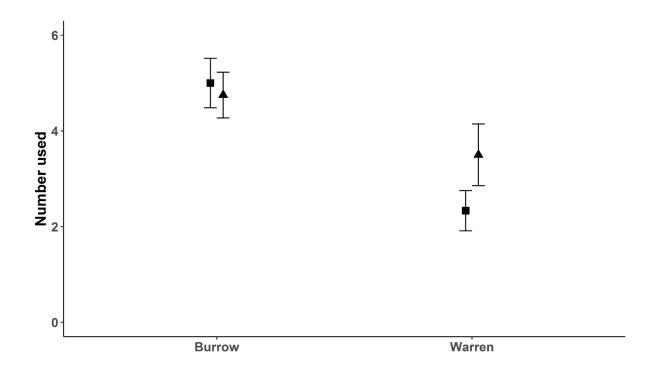


Fig. S4. The mean  $\pm$  s.e. of the number of burrows and warrens used by resident  $\blacksquare$  (n = 6) and translocated  $\blacktriangle$  (n = 4) *Lasiorhinus latifrons* in the first 3 months post-release.

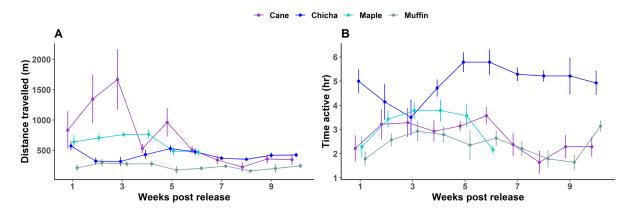


Fig. S5. (*a*) The mean  $\pm$  s.e. distance (m) travelled by individual *Lasiorhinus latifrons* per week. (*b*) The mean  $\pm$  s.e. time spent above ground (h) by each individual *L. latifrons* per week. Chicha and Muffin were the residents released in 2010, Maple was the resident released in 2013 and Cane was translocated in 2010.

| Parameter                                       | Translocated |        |        | Resident |             |             |
|---|--------------|--------|--------|----------|-------------|-------------|
|   | VHF          | GPS    | Total  | VHF      | GPS         | Total       |
| Collared L. latifrons                           | 7            | 6      | 13     | 9        | 3           | 12          |
| Recaptured L. latifrons                         | 4            | _      | 4      | 2        | 1           | 3           |
| Missing L. latifrons                            | 4            | 5      | 9      | 7        | 2           | 9           |
| - Recaptured                                    | 2            | -1     | 2      | 2        | -1          | 2           |
| - Resighted                                     | 2            | 2      | 3      | 2        | 2           | 3           |
| Collar failures                                 | 2            | 4      | 6      | 2        | 1           | 3           |
| - Recaptured                                    | 1            | -1     | 1      | 2        | _           | 2           |
| - Resighted                                     | 1            | 1      | 2      | _        | _           | _           |
| - Collars recovered<br>Sufficient data obtained | _<br>4       | 2<br>1 | 1<br>5 | 5        | $^{-1}_{3}$ | $^{-1}_{8}$ |
| - Displayed site fidelity                       | 3            | -1     | 3      | 5        | 3           | -3          |

 Table S1. The success of collar deployments for translocated and resident Lasiorhinus latifrons