

Supplementary Material

Parametric evaluation of heat transfer mechanisms in a WUI fire scenario

Cesare Fiorini^A, Helder D. Craveiro^{A,}, Aldina Santiago^A, Luís Laím^A and Luís Simões da Silva^A*

^AUniversity of Coimbra, Institute for Sustainability and Innovation in Structural Engineering (ISISE), Advanced Production and Intelligent Systems - Associated laboratory (ARISE), Department of Civil Engineering, Coimbra, Portugal

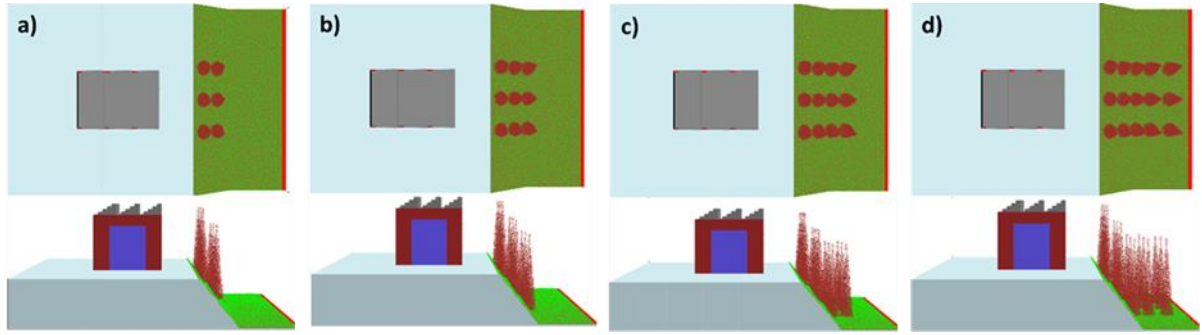
*Correspondence to: Email: heldercraveiro.eng@uc.pt

SUPPL. MAT 1a: List of factors used for each case of the full factorial design analysis.

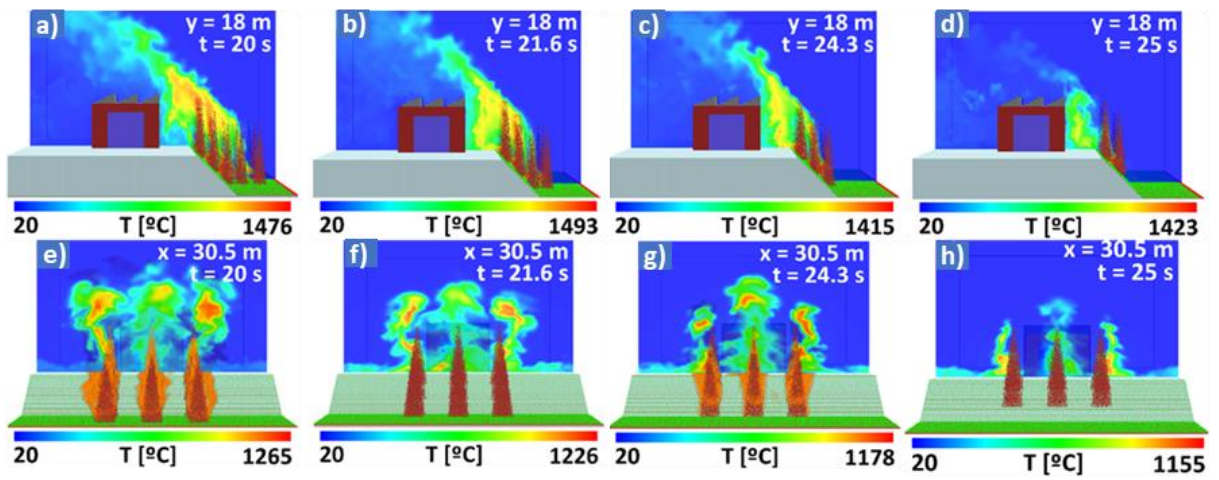
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)
RUN	FL	SL	WV	MC
	[n° trees]	[°]	[m/s]	[%]
1	9	16	5.0	13
2	15	16	5.0	13
3	9	46	5.0	13
4	15	46	5.0	13
5	9	16	6.7	13
6	15	16	6.7	13
7	9	46	6.7	13
8	15	46	6.7	13
9	9	16	5.0	56
10	15	16	5.0	56
11	9	46	5.0	56
12	15	46	5.0	56
13	9	16	6.7	56
14	15	16	6.7	56
15	9	46	6.7	56
16	15	46	6.7	56

SUPPL. MAT 1b: List of factors used for each case of the one factor at a time (OFAT) design.

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
RUN	FL	WD	WV	SL	DIST	MC
	[n° trees]	[°]	[m/s]	[°]	[m]	[%]
1	9	90	5.0	46	9	26
2	6	90	5.0	46	9	26
3	12	90	5.0	46	9	26
4	15	90	5.0	46	9	26
5	9	67.5	5.0	46	9	26
6	9	112.5	5.0	46	9	26
7	9	135	5.0	46	9	26
8	9	90	4.15	46	9	26
9	9	90	5.85	46	9	26
10	9	90	6.70	46	9	26
11	9	90	5	16	9	26
12	9	90	5	30	9	26
13	9	90	5	38	9	26
14	9	90	5	46	12	26
15	9	90	5	46	15	26
16	9	90	5	46	18	26
17	9	90	5	46	9	13
18	9	90	5	46	9	39
19	9	90	5	46	9	52

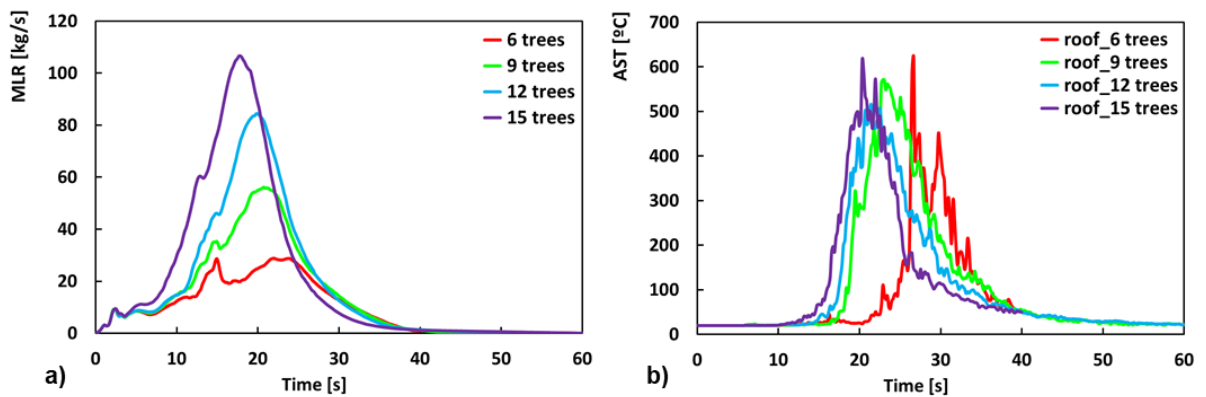


SUPPL. MAT 2: Top view and lateral view for a) 6 trees; b) 9 trees; c) 12 trees; d) 15 trees.



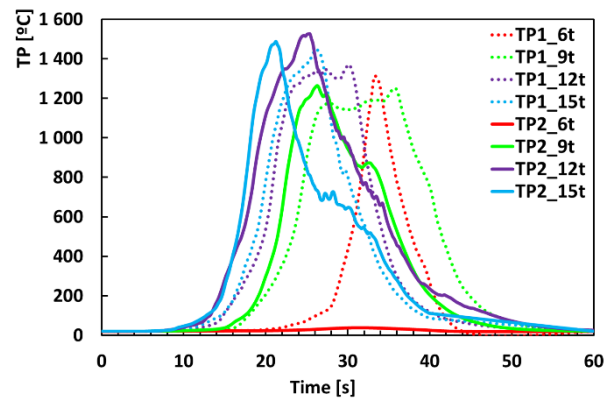
SUPPL. MAT 3: Slice Temperature for $y=18\text{m}$ (a) 15 trees; (b) 12 trees; (c) 9 trees; (d) 6 trees.

Slice Temperature for $x=30\text{m}$ (e) 15 trees; (f) 12 trees; (g) 9 trees; (h) 6 trees.

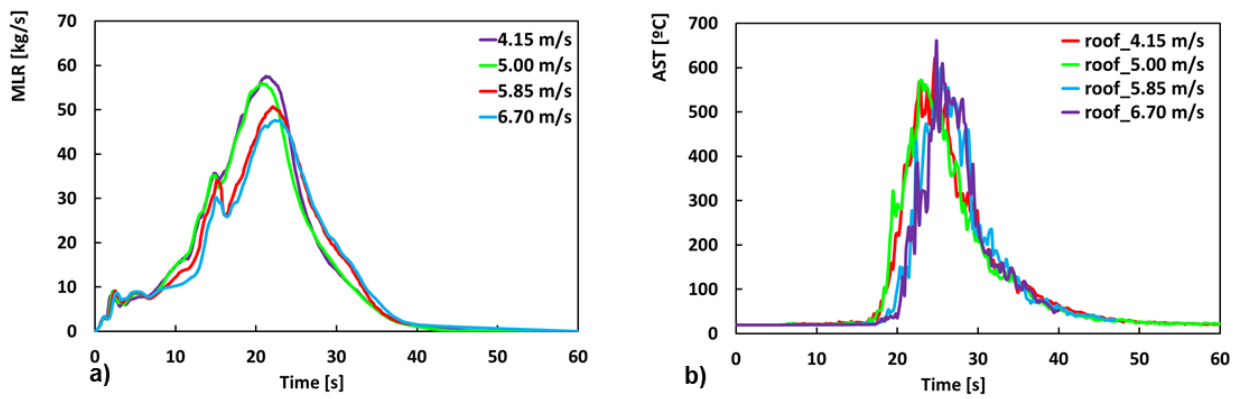


SUPPL. MAT 4: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time for the fire load. a) MLR; b)

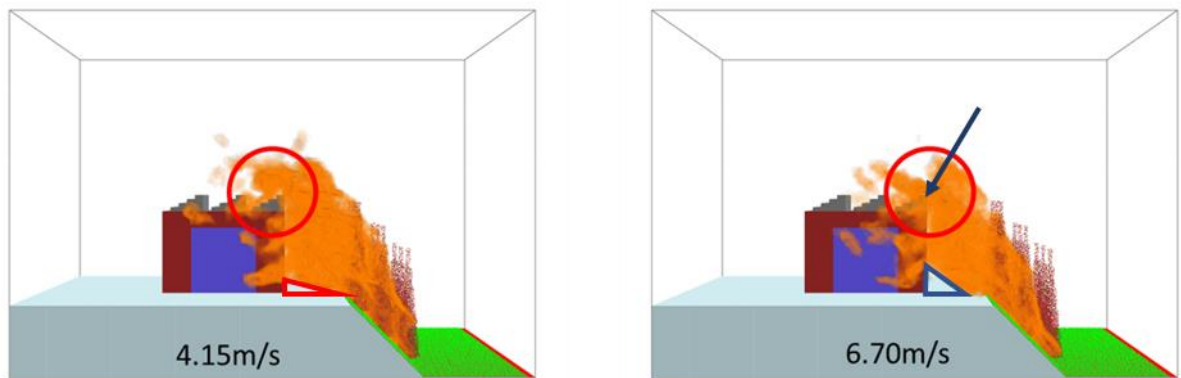
AST in the roof.



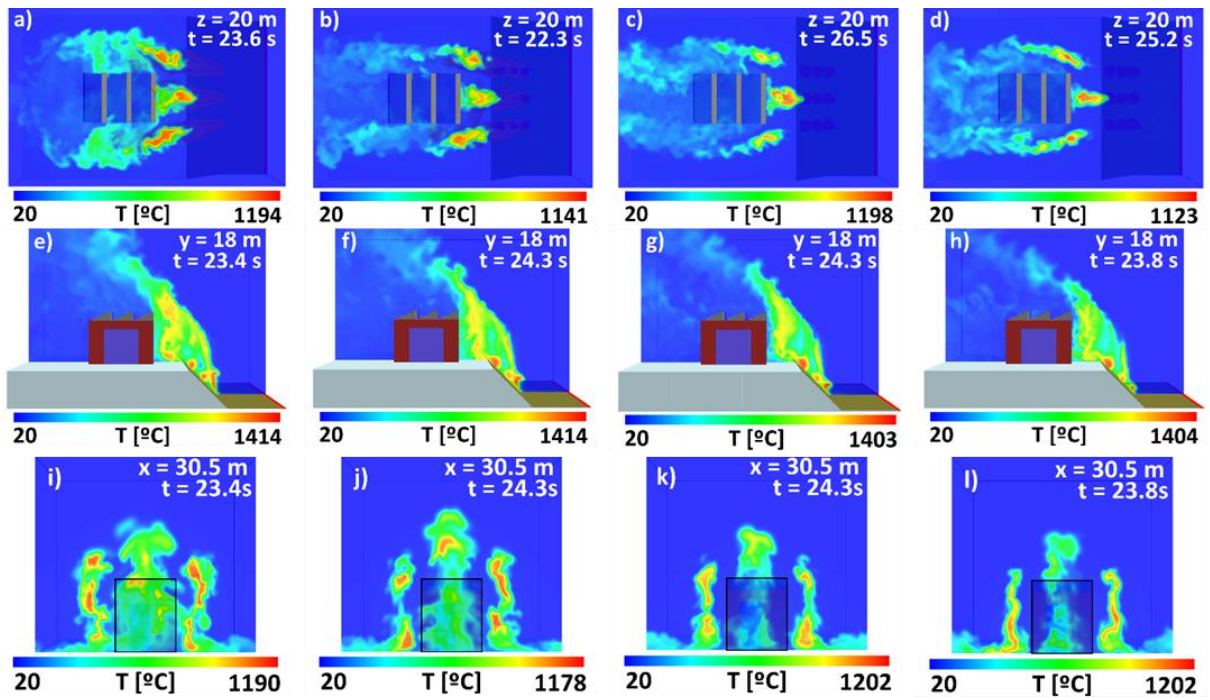
SUPPL. MAT 5: Gas temperature measured by the thermocouples.



SUPPL. MAT 6: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time. a) MLR; b) AST in the roof.



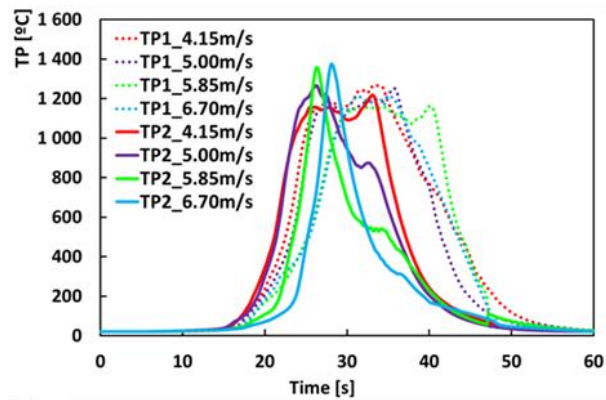
SUPPL. MAT 7: Flame behavior under different wind velocities.



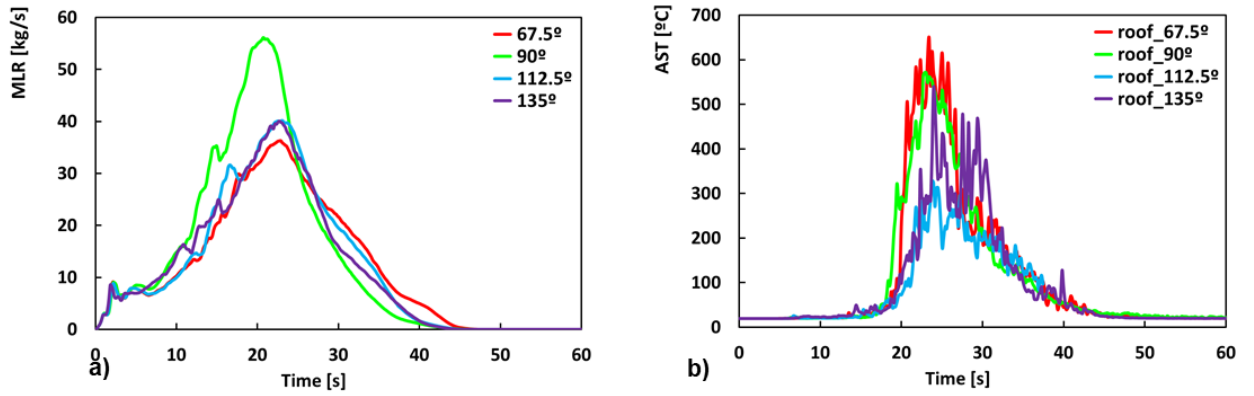
SUPPL. MAT 8: Slice Temperature visualization for the tested wind velocities. a) 4.15 m/s. b) 5.00 m/s.

c) 5.85 m/s. d) 6.70 m/s. Slice Temperature for $y = 18\text{ m}$ (e) 4.15 m/s; (f) 5.00 m/s; (g) 5.85 m/s; (h) 6.70

m/s - Slice Temperature for $x = 30.5\text{ m}$ (i) 4.15 m/s; (j) 5.00 m/s; (k) 5.85 m/s; (l) 6.70 m/s

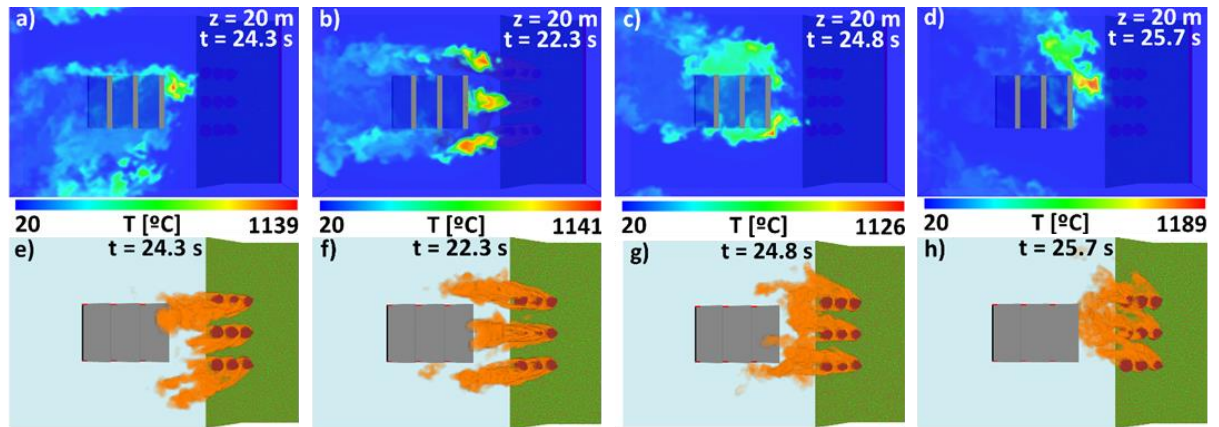


SUPPL. MAT 9: Gas temperature measured by the thermocouples



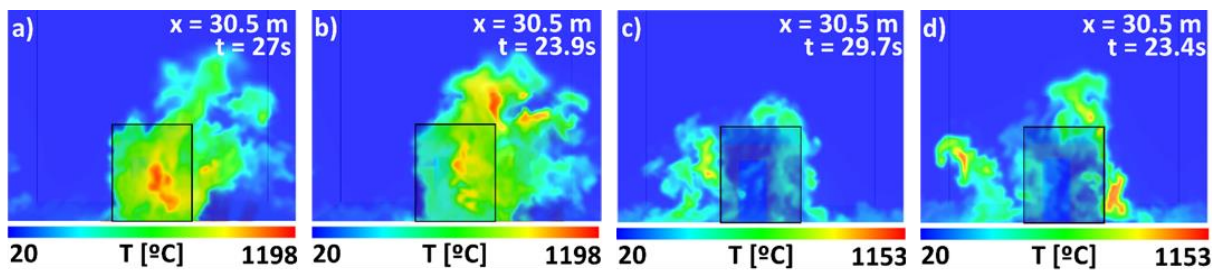
SUPPL. MAT 10: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time for different wind direction. a)

MLR; b) AST in the roof.



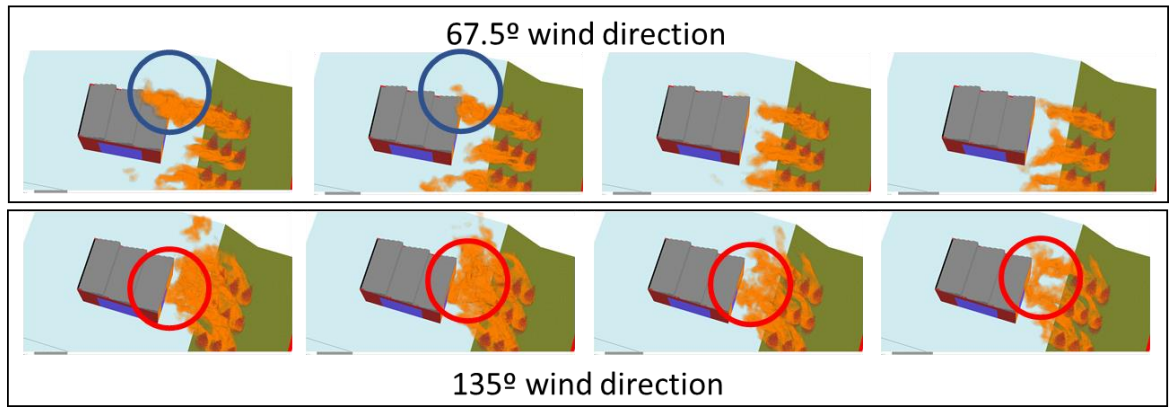
SUPPL. MAT 11: Slice Temperature visualization for the tested wind directions and top view. a)

and e) 67.5°. b) and f) 90°. c) and g) 112.5°. d) and h) 135°.

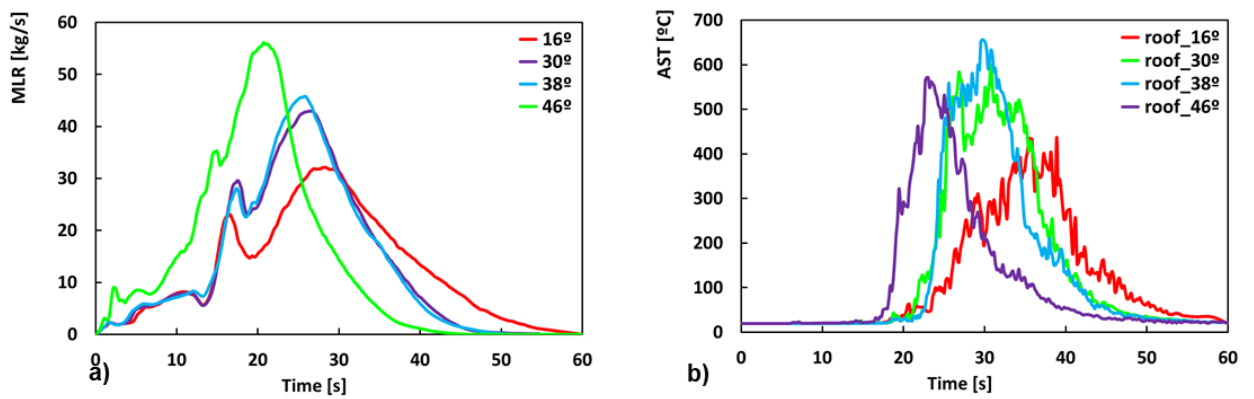


SUPPL. MAT 12: Slice Temperature visualization for the tested wind directions. Front

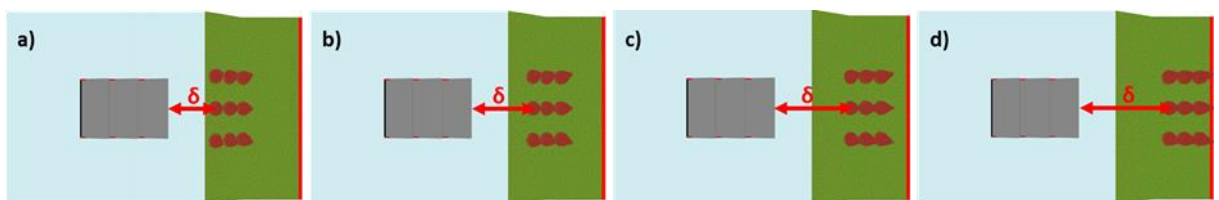
view (trees hidden). a) 67.5°. b) 90°. c) 112.5°. d) 135°.



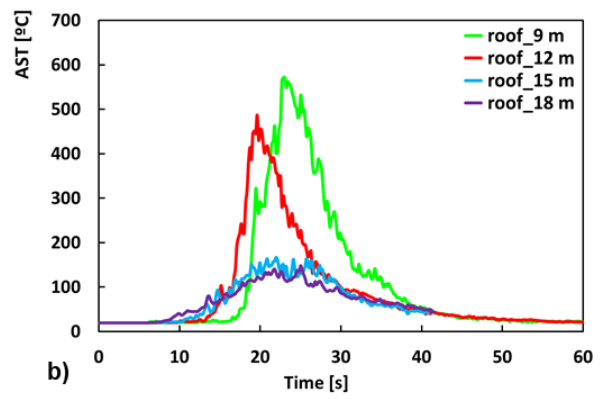
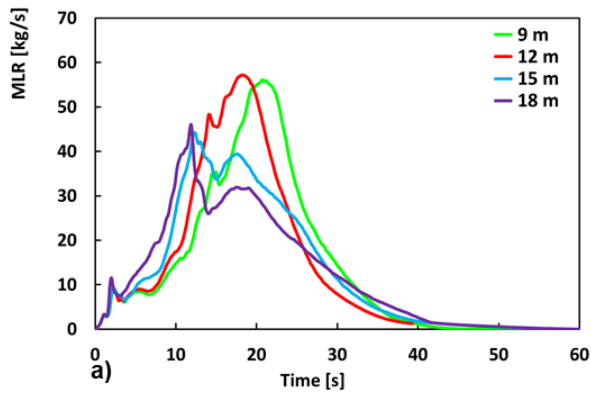
SUPPL. MAT 13: Slice Temperature visualization for the tested wind directions. Front view (trees hidden). a) 67.5° b) 135°.



SUPPL. MAT 14: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time for different slope. a) MLR; b) AST in the roof.

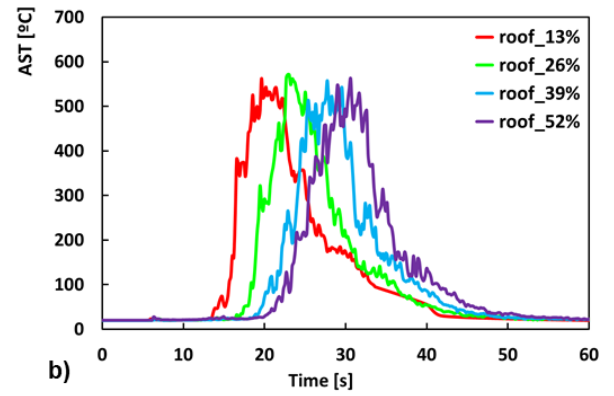
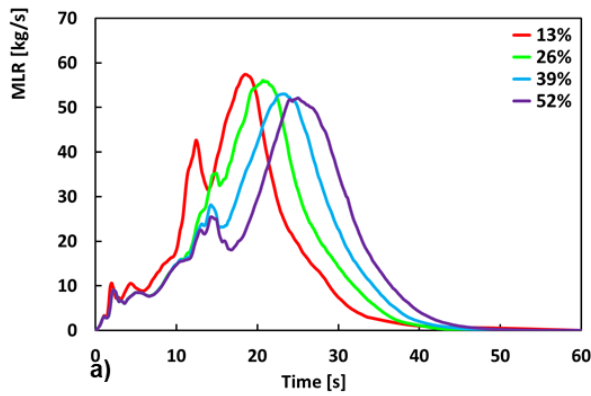


SUPPL. MAT 15: Top view for the distance between the warehouse and the vegetation. a) 9 m; b) 12 m; c) 15 m; d) 18 m.



SUPPL. MAT 16: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time for different distances. a)

MLR; b) AST in the roof.



SUPPL. MAT 17: Evolution of MLR and AST roof as a function of time for different moisture of

content. a) MLR; b) AST in the roof.