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Functional Plant Biology

Supplementary Material

Maize *STARCH SYNTHESIS REGULATING PROTEIN1* positively regulates starch biosynthesis in rice endosperm

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Fig. S1 Multiple sequence alignment of CBM48-containing sequences. Amino acid sequences were aligned using ClustalX, the conserved residues of the CBM48 domain are marked with stars. The protein sequence can be found by following accession numbers: AtPTST1(AED94476.1), OsGBP (NP001045821.1), HvPTST (F2EBQ8), MePTST (XP021605024.1), AtPTST2 (NP174027), OsFLO6 (Q10F03.1), ZmSSRP1 (DAA50700.1).

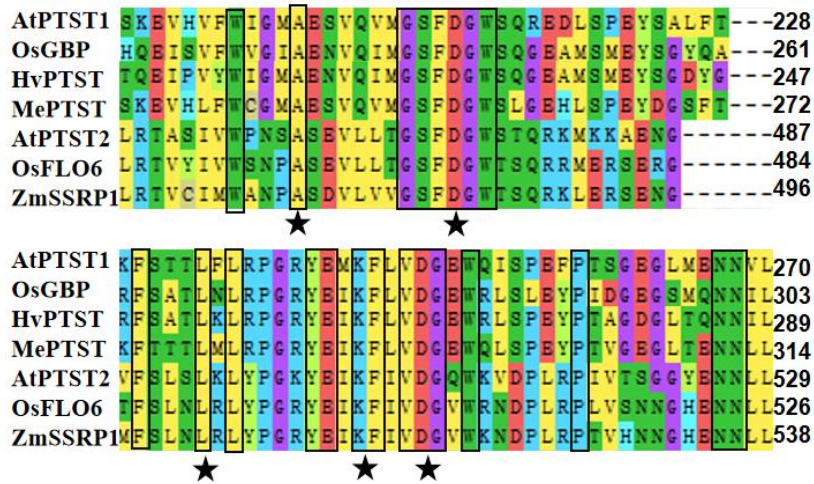


Fig. S2 Molecular identification of *ZmSSRP1* transgenic rice plants. A, B. RT-PCR and qRT-PCR analysis of *ZmSSRP1* expression patterns in the transgenic and wild-type (WT) rice seedlings. L1 and L2 represent the different transgenic lines. *OsActin1* was used as an internal control. C. Southern blot analysis of transgenic plants. Genomic DNA was digested with EcoRI. M, DNA marker; CK-, negative control; CK+, plasmid DNA (pCAMBIA1301-*ZmSSRP1*) positive control. L1, L2, L3, and L4 are four independent transgenic lines that overexpress *ZmSSRP1*.

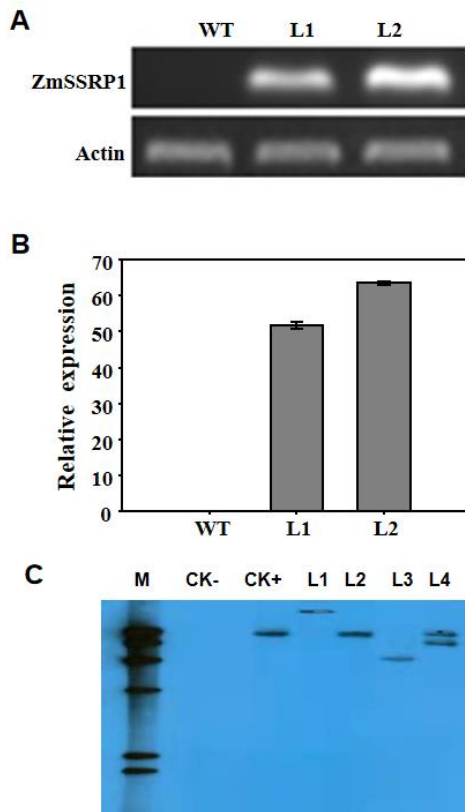


Fig. S3 Seed morphology of wild type and ZmSSRP1-overexpressing rice lines.

(A) Seed length. (B) Seed width. (C) Seed thickness. Bar=1mm.

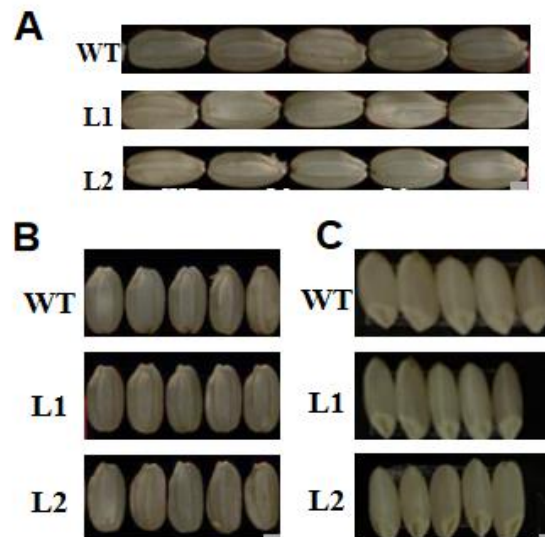


Fig. S4 Effect of overexpression of *ZmSSRP1* in rice on the protein content.

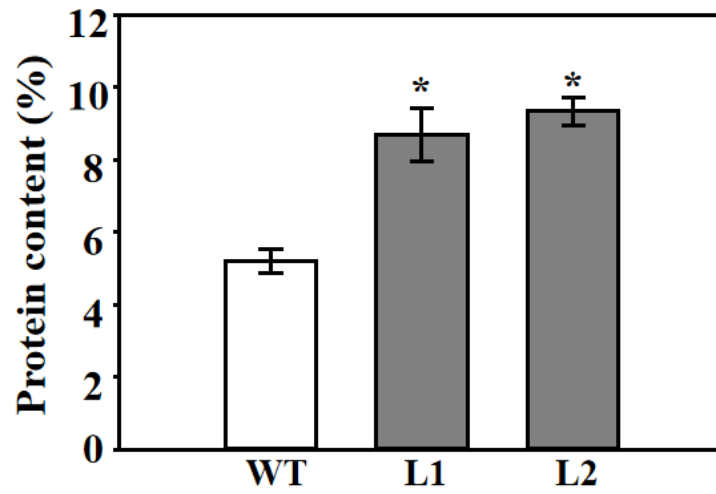


Table S1 Primers used in this research

Assay	Primer Name	Sequence (5'-3')	
qRT-PCR analysis	ZmActin-F	CTGACGGAGCGTGGTTACTCAT	
	ZmActin-R	TGGTCTTGGCAGTCTCCATTTC	
	ZmSSRP1-F	CGTGTATTACCGTGGTGATCTA	
	ZmSSRP1-R	GTGAGCATCCCCTCGATTTC	
	OsTublin-F	TACCGTGCCCTTACTGTTCC	
	OsTublin-F	CGGTGGAATGTCACAGACAC	
	OsAGPL1-F	GGAAGACGGATGATCGAGAAAG	
	OsAGPL1-R	CACATGAGATGCACCAACGA	
	OsAGPL2-F	AGTTCGATTCAAGACGGATAGC	
	OsAGPL2-R	CGACTTCCACAGGCAGCTTATT	
	OsAGPS1-F	GTGCCACTTAAAGGCACCATT	
	OsAGPS1-R	CCCACATTTTCAGACACGGTTT	
	OsBEIIa-F	GCCAATGCCAGGAAGATGA	
	OsBEIIa-R	GCGCAACATAGGATGGGTTT	
	OsBEIIb-F	ATGCTAGAGTTTGACCGC	
	OsBEIIb-R	AGTGTGATGGATCCTGCC	
	OsGBSSI-F	AACGTGGCTGCTCCTTGAA	
	OsGBSSI-R	TTGGCAATAAGCCACACACA	
	<i>OsSSIIa-F</i>	GCTTCCGGTTTGTGTGTCA	
	<i>OsSSIIa-R</i>	CTTAATACTCCCTCAACTCCACCAT	
	<i>OsIASI-F</i>	TGCTCAGCTACTCCTCCATCATC	
	<i>OsIASI-R</i>	AGGACCGCACAACTTCAACATA	
	<i>OsPUL-F</i>	ACCTTTCTTCCATGCTGG	
	<i>OsPUL-R</i>	CAAAGGTCTGAAAGATGGG	
	Subcellular localization	ZmSSRP1-GFP-F	GCTCTAGA ATGCCCCCACTCGTCCCCTCGCT
		ZmSSRP1-GFP-R	CGGGATCCAGTGACAAGCAGAAG GTTGTTTTTC
ZmSSRP1N-GFP-R		CGGGATCCCTCCTCAAATTCCCAATCATCAGAGA	
ZmSSRP1C-GFP-F		GGACTAGTACAAAGGTAATGCAAGCTCAGGAGGA	