

## Supplementary Material

### **Concurrent overexpression of amino acid permease *AAP1(3a)* and *SUT1* sucrose transporter in pea resulted in increased seed number and changed cytokinin and protein levels**

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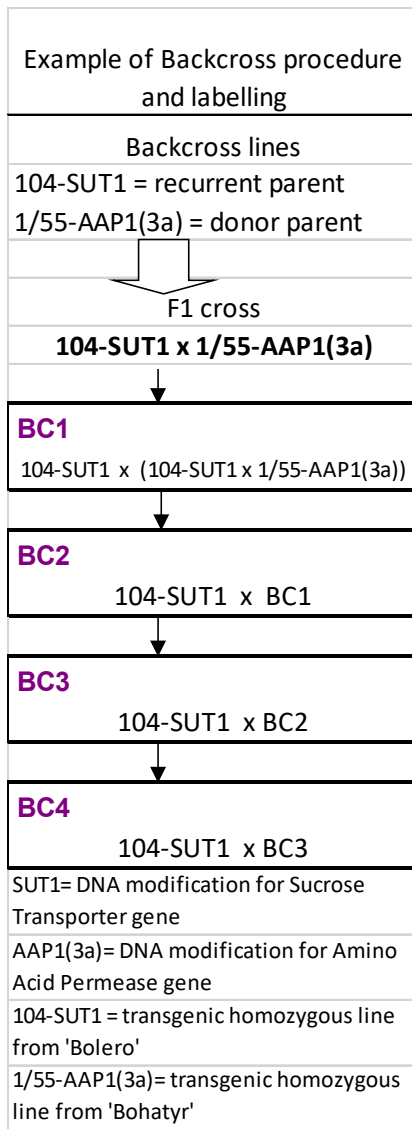
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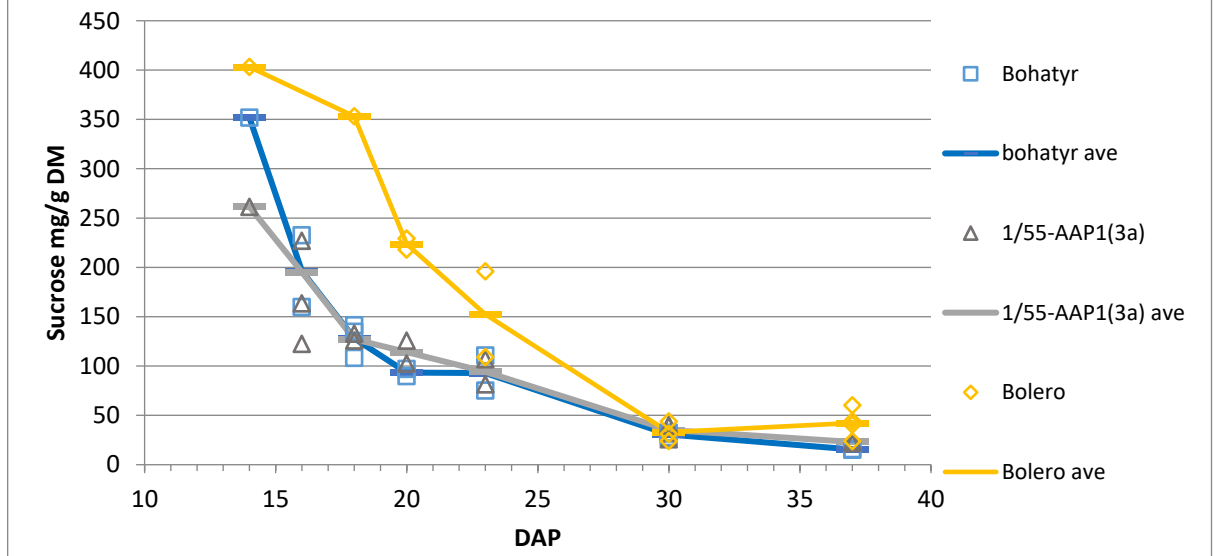
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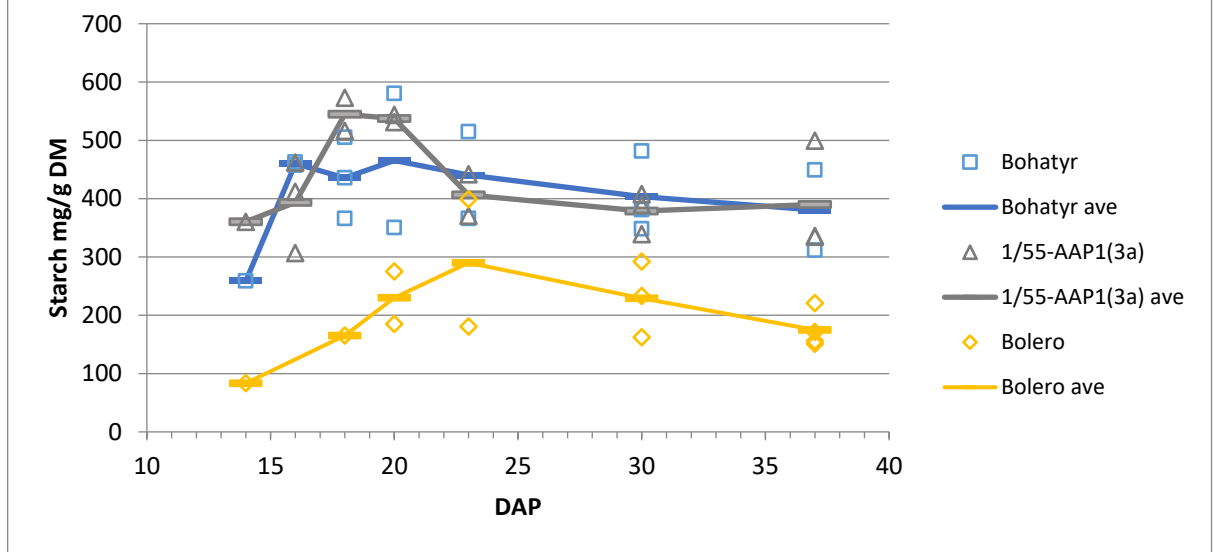


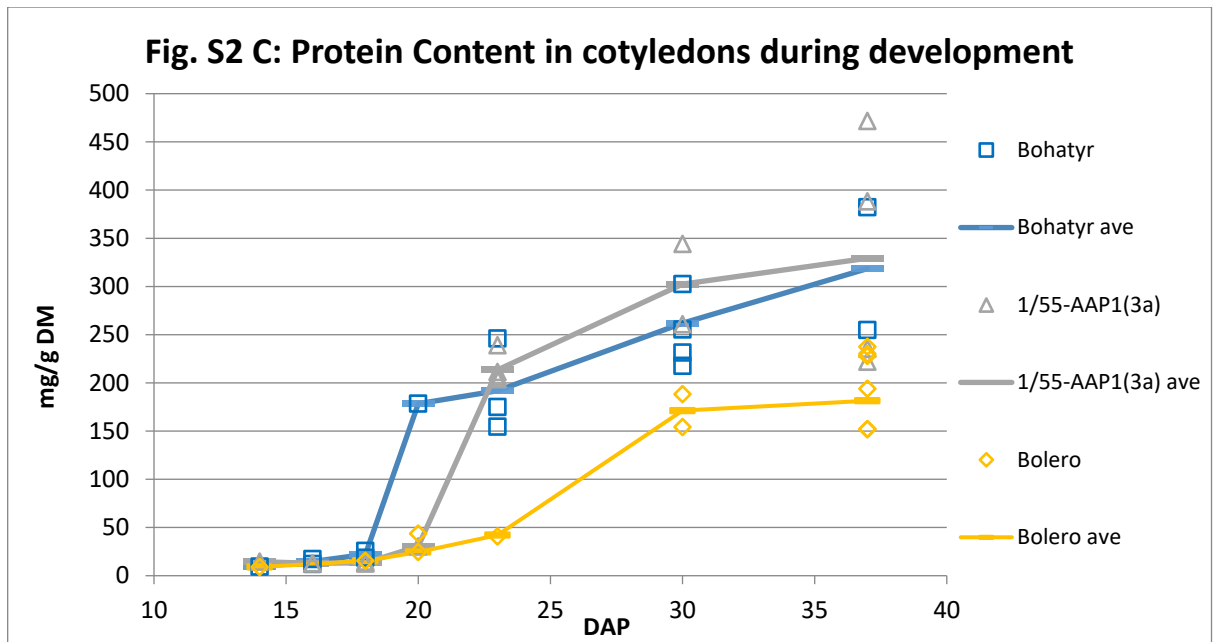
**Fig. S1.** Schematic for backcrossing procedure. After four backcrosses the plant is calculated to be 96.875% identical to the recurrent parent. To obtain homozygosity of the AAP1(3a) gene a further two rounds of selfing to identify lines containing both genes of the BC4 lines was carried out. At each stage PCR confirmed presence of both genes. After the second round of selfing lines, a minimum of 20 seeds were tested by PCR. All 20 had to be positive for both introduced genes for 99% confidence they were homozygous.

**Fig. S2 A: Sucrose Content in cotyledons during development**



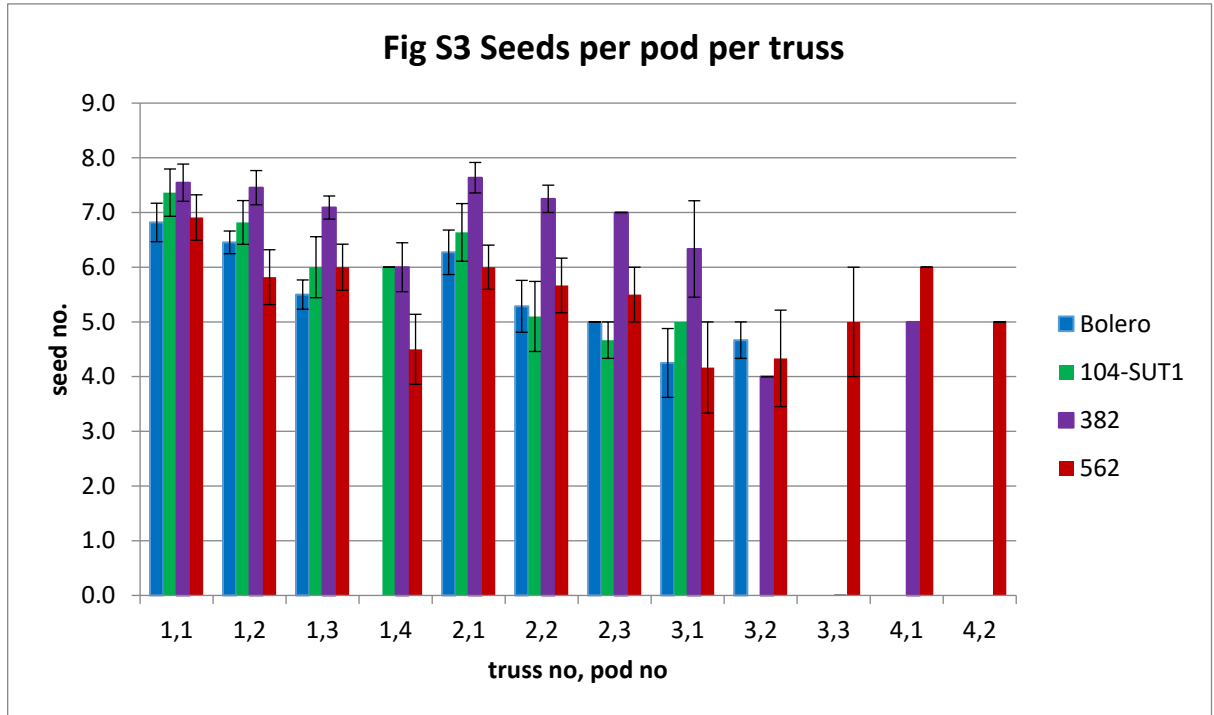
**Fig. S2 B: Starch Content in cotyledons during development**





**Fig. S2.** Biochemical analyses for the donor (1/55-AAP1(3a)) and recurrent (104-SUT1) parents as well as the wildtype 'Bohatyr' field pea line from which the donor line was created.

- A) Sucrose content in pea cotyledons during development. The differences are as expected for field ('Bohatyr' and 1/55-AAP1(3a)) and process (104-SUT1) peas.
  - B) Starch content in cotyledons during development. The high variability meant that there were no significant differences.
  - C) Protein content during development showing field pea and process pea differences.
- Abbreviations: DM = Dry Matter, DAP = Days After Pollination



**Fig.S3.** The number of seeds per pod at each truss on the main branch for wildtype, 'Bolero'; single transgenic line, 104-SUT1; double transgenic lines 382 and 562. This is an average from 11 plants per line with standard error bars. On the x-axis the first number indicates the truss and the second number is pod number on that truss. Pod numbering starts from the base of the truss and moving along the truss. This shows that line 562 set more pods than the other lines while line 382 generally filled an extra seed per pod.

**Fig S4A: Line 1/55-AAP1(3a) vs 'BOHATYR' (Leaves)**

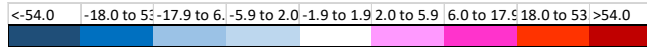
Target Genes	Developmental stages	
	5d	20d
PsIPT 1 (604)	-2.2	-1.1
PsIPT 2 (605)	-7.4	2.0
PsIPT 4 (421)	-9.1	-1.2
PsCKX 1 (930)	1.4	-11.4
PsCKX 2 (627)	-260.6	-1.1
PsCKX 5 (942)	-2.3	-1.1
PsCKX 7 (910)	4.6	3.3
PsSUT 1 (366 Transgene)	30.9	-1.3
PsSUT 2 (948)	27.0	1.0
PsSUT 3 (674)	4.7	1.1
PsSUT 5 (666)	-15.7	-1.2
PsAAP 1(3a) (532 Transgene)	87.0	2.3
PsAAP 7a (498)(Cluster 1)	2.2	1.6
PsAAP 7b (9261)	1.7	1.4
PsAAP 2a (675)(Cluster 3A)	25.6	2.6
PsAAP 2c (4401)	7.6	1.8
PsAAP 2d (840)	7.0	1.5
PsAAP 3b (051)	8.2	-1.5
PsAAP 6a (931) (Cluster 4B)	-70.2	-1.1
PsAAP 6b (328)	4.6	-1.0
PsAAP 1 (180)	-45.7	-1.1
PsCWINV 1 (240)	-79.2	-1.7
PsCWINV 2 (448)	2.5	1.2
PsCWINV 3 (415)	-14.0	-1.6
PsCWINV 6 (320)	31.3	1.3
PsSW 1 (1) (Clade I)	-1.1	-6.2
PsSW 2a (2a)	-1.2	2.2
PsSW 2b (2b)	8.6	1.4
PsSW 4 (7) (Clade II)	6.1	-1.1
PsSW 5a (6a)	-4.7	-1.1
PsSW 5b (6b)	5.9	-1.7
PsSW 7 (4)	-1.7	1.1
PsSW 12 (13b) (Clade III)	33.5	2.0
PsSW 13 (13a)	4.7	-3.3
PsSW 17 (17) (Clade IV)	-5.1	1.9

**Fig S4B: Line 1/55-AAP1(3a) vs 'BOHATYR' (Seed Coats)**

Target Genes	Developmental stages						
	12d	14d	16d	18d	20d	23d	30d
PsIPT 1 (604)	1.3	1.1	-1.7	-6.9	-5.9	7.3	-2.6
PsIPT 2 (605)	4.0	1.2	1.8	-1.0	-2.2	-2.8	-1.9
PsIPT 4 (421)	7.7	5.0	16.5	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.9
PsCKX 1 (930)	2.7	2.5	3.0	3.5	2.6	2.8	2.0
PsCKX 2 (627)	11.7	6.5	14.8	8.9	19.8	3.8	5.6
PsCKX 5 (942)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PsCKX 7 (910)	1.4	1.1	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
PsSUT 1 (366)	2.0	1.7	1.5	6.3	6.5	1.1	-1.1
PsSUT 2 (948)	30.4	14.3	15.6	17.4	6.8	4.6	3.8
PsSUT 3 (674)	1.4	1.1	6.0	3.8	3.7	1.6	1.3
PsSUT 5 (666)	1.2	10.3	8.0	3.6	2.8	2.2	2.2
PsAAP 1(3a) (532 Transgene)	19.3	90.5	109.5	113.6	353.1	16.9	23.9
PsAAP 7a (498)(Cluster 1)	2.6	2.4	3.8	6.3	26.1	2.5	14.3
PsAAP 7b (9261)	3.0	1.2	-2.2	7.8	-3.0	1.6	2.6
PsAAP 2a (675)(Cluster 3A)	6.4	14.4	53.2	55.5	80.1	10.5	7.1
PsAAP 2c (4401)	1.4	2.2	2.0	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.0
PsAAP 2d (840)	1.8	2.9	5.9	1.0	1.3	-4.2	-1.4
PsAAP 3b (051)	1.1	3.5	11.7	17.9	13.9	3.3	2.1
PsAAP 6a (931)(Cluster 4B)	1.6	-1.5	2.3	1.2	1.1	1.6	-21.3
PsAAP 6b (328)	1.6	2.2	5.1	1.4	6.7	1.3	-1.3
PsAAP 1 (180)	-1.3	-1.0	2.6	4.2	3.3	-1.3	1.5
PsCWINV 1 (240)	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.7	4.1	1.1	10.1
PsCWINV 2 (448)	1.1	2.2	2.8	11.9	25.5	1.5	14.1
PsCWINV 3 (415)	3.0	3.3	6.3	9.0	8.2	2.6	2.4
PsCWINV 6 (320)	2.3	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.3	1.5
PsSW 2a	2.7	3.7	-3.2	5.0	-2.1	-1.6	1.0
PsSW 13	3.0	1.2	-2.2	7.8	-3.0	1.6	2.6
PsSW 12 (13b)	1.2	2.5	-1.5	2.7	-2.3	1.8	1.7

**Fig S4C: Line 1/55-AAP1(3a) vs 'BOHATYR' (Cotyledons)**

Target Genes	Developmental stages						
	12d	14d	16d	18d	20d	23d	30d
PsIPT 1 (604)	2.0	5.9	1.1	1.9	1.1	2.9	
PsIPT 2 (605)	1.8	6.1	-2.2	2.3	1.1	2.5	
PsIPT 4 (421)	7.7	5.0	16.5	3.8	5.1	4.1	3.9
PsCKX 1 (930)	9.3	-1.4	-3.6	3.2	-2.5	1.5	7.3
PsCKX 2 (627)	1.1	1.8	-4.5	1.5	-2.9	1.2	2.1
PsCKX 5 (942)	2.0	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4
PsCKX 7 (910)	3.6	1.6	-3.6	2.0	-2.0	-1.0	1.9
PsSUT 1 (366)	2.3	1.5	1.0	3.8	-2.4	-1.4	1.1
PsSUT 2 (948)	1.6	1.3	1.2	2.6	1.3	1.2	3.2
PsSUT 3 (674)	-7.0	1.2	1.4	-2.7	-6.7	-4.7	-1.0
PsSUT 5 (666)	8.4	2.9	1.3	2.1	4.1	2.4	2.7
PsAAP 1(3a) (532 Transgene)	-1.6	2.9	-1.6	1.1	1.1	2.7	-1.9
PsAAP 7a (498)(Cluster 1)	-1.6	2.6	-2.3	7.4	-1.5	1.1	4.1
PsAAP 7b (9261)	-1.2	-0.4	-1.1	1.2	1.6	2.0	-2.6
PsAAP 2a (675)(Cluster 3A)	-1.6	-1.2	-2.4	-1.9	-6.8	-2.0	1.3
PsAAP 2c (4401)	2.1	1.9	-2.3	1.7	-1.1	1.0	6.0
PsAAP 2d (840)	3.1	1.4	-2.6	1.3	1.1	1.8	3.2
PsAAP 3b (051)	1.7	4.3	-29.5	-1.3	-10.3	-1.1	1.4
PsAAP 6a (931) (Cluster 4B)	2.8	1.6	-2.7	1.3	-2.1	1.6	2.8
PsAAP 6b (328)	-2.7	1.4	-3.2	2.9	1.6	6.4	10.3
PsAAP 1 (180)	4.7	1.4	-2.7	-1.2	1.2	-1.0	3.9
PsCWINV 1 (240)	-2.2	3.9	-9.4	7.8	-8.6	6.2	-4.4
PsCWINV 2 (448)	-21.6	1.0	-16.7	1.4	2.6	1.5	-2.0
PsCWINV 3 (415)	-1.5	1.8	-3.5	4.4	-1.7	-1.8	-8.6
PsCWINV 6 (320)	1.2	3.5	-7.3	2.5	-1.1	13.0	-1.4
PsSW 2a	2.7	3.7	-3.2	5.0	-2.1	-1.6	1.0
PsSW 13	3.0	1.2	-2.2	7.8	-3.0	1.6	2.6
PsSW 12 (13b)	1.2	2.5	-1.5	2.7	-2.3	1.8	1.7



**Fig. S4.** Relative gene expression of cytokinin biosynthesis (*PsIPT*), cytokinin degradation (*PsCKX*), sucrose transporters (*PsSUT*), amino acid transporters (*PsAAP*), cell wall invertase (*PsINV*) and *PsSWEET* (*PsSW*) gene family members in

- A) Leaves of transgenic line 1/55-AAP1(3a) relative to 'Bohatyr' from 5 d to 20 d (d=Days)
- B) Seed coats of transgenic line 1/55-AAP1(3a) relative to 'Bohatyr' from 12-30 DAP
- C) Cotyledons of transgenic line 1/55-AAP1(3a) relative to 'Bohatyr' from 12-30 DAP

Values are fold-changes relative to the expression in the wildtype 'Bohatyr' line. The colour scale indicates up-regulated expression (red), similar expression (white), and down-regulated expression (blue) relative to that in the wildtype line.

**Table S1.** Cytokinin analysis for pods, podwalls, seedcoats and cotyledons for wildtype ‘Bolero’ and the double transgenic line 562 for total cytokinins, tZ-types, cZ-types, DHZ-types, and total iP-types. Cytokinin levels are in pmol/g dry weight (Mean ± SD; RSD=Relative Standard Deviation)

Sample	Total Cytokinins			Total CK Bases			Total CK Ribosides			Total CK Nucleotides			Total CK O-glucosides			Total CK N-glucosides		
Bolero 1 DAF pod	<b>266.22</b>	±	<b>31.29</b>	103.78	±	3.63	26.70	±	3.65	97.93	±	18.80	31.74	±	5.32	6.07	±	0.63
Bolero 3 DAF pod	<b>147.42</b>	±	<b>25.90</b>	59.40	±	6.74	13.04	±	3.02	63.43	±	16.05	9.53	±	1.34	2.01	±	0.43
562 0 DAF pod	<b>189.51</b>			108.09			35.43			27.02			18.29	0.00		0.69		
562 1 DAF pod	<b>160.19</b>	±	<b>11.06</b>	72.12	±	4.40	10.48	±	0.37	54.41	±	1.63	21.97	±	4.35	1.22	±	0.31
Bolero 7 DAF Podwall	<b>189.90</b>	±	<b>4.95</b>	67.82	±	7.28	5.21	±	0.32	91.83	±	15.59	23.68	±	3.20	1.35	±	0.30
Bolero 10 DAF Podwal	<b>197.42</b>	±	<b>2.81</b>	43.11	±	2.97	11.76	±	1.09	115.49	±	4.72	26.17	±	1.18	0.89	±	0.10
Bolero 12 DAF Podwal	<b>171.85</b>	±	<b>30.16</b>	29.79	±	3.89	9.15	±	1.23	105.88	±	19.57	26.25	±	5.73	0.78	±	0.14
Bolero 14 DAF Podwal	<b>147.07</b>	±	<b>9.65</b>	32.63	±	0.80	8.84	±	1.81	80.72	±	8.68	24.60	±	5.07	0.28	±	0.04
Bolero 16 DAF Podwal	<b>141.23</b>	±	<b>5.10</b>	30.85	±	2.12	10.95	±	1.28	77.23	±	3.73	22.03	±	2.10	0.16	±	0.02
562 7 DAF Podwall	<b>166.01</b>	±	<b>7.90</b>	70.18	±	2.38	3.29	±	0.47	68.01	±	9.18	23.61	±	0.42	0.93	±	0.16
562 10 DAF Podwall	<b>221.76</b>	±	<b>33.87</b>	63.03	±	4.30	8.44	±	1.41	123.94	±	27.23	25.91	±	6.38	0.44	±	0.07
562 14 DAF Podwall	<b>183.37</b>	±	<b>29.88</b>	28.07	±	0.25	15.20	±	2.86	105.38	±	20.58	34.39	±	6.64	0.33	±	0.06
562 16 DAF Podwall	<b>143.64</b>	±	<b>18.73</b>	23.23	±	2.97	11.94	±	1.42	79.51	±	13.65	28.67	±	1.08	0.30	±	0.03
562 20 DAF Podwall	<b>120.53</b>	±	<b>9.32</b>	37.49	±	6.54	5.08	±	0.33	39.29	±	1.35	38.22	±	5.48	0.46	±	0.05
Bolero 10 DAF Seedcoat	<b>370.66</b>	±	<b>56.10</b>	50.30	±	11.86	19.93	±	2.36	276.28	±	41.29	14.36	±	2.51	9.78	±	1.92
Bolero 12 DAF Seedcoat	<b>188.63</b>	±	<b>35.93</b>	32.20	±	5.40	8.94	±	0.68	138.20	±	31.12	7.04	±	1.35	2.25	±	0.64
Bolero 14 DAF Seedcoat	<b>1000.04</b>	±	<b>59.62</b>	37.38	±	6.45	39.92	±	6.75	911.55	±	47.39	9.85	±	1.06	1.34	±	0.10
Bolero 16 DAF Seedcoat	<b>144.35</b>	±	<b>12.19</b>	22.80	±	3.24	7.43	±	0.57	104.94	±	15.82	7.09	±	1.46	2.09	±	0.54
Bolero 20 DAF Seedcoat	<b>180.25</b>	±	<b>35.80</b>	22.16	±	5.09	10.01	±	0.97	137.63	±	28.72	8.52	±	2.06	1.92	±	0.21
562 10 DAF Seedcoat	<b>150.70</b>	±	<b>32.87</b>	20.94	±	2.99	11.12	±	2.72	104.73	±	24.48	6.04	±	0.84	7.88	±	2.27
562 12 DAF Seedcoat	<b>492.80</b>	±	<b>115.76</b>	25.47	±	5.28	12.04	±	2.75	444.09	±	108.86	8.23	±	1.07	2.96	±	0.47
562 14 DAF Seedcoat	<b>921.87</b>	±	<b>108.78</b>	43.86	±	7.32	30.40	±	1.74	837.77	±	104.18	8.17	±	1.26	1.68	±	0.36
562 16 DAF Seedcoat	<b>1139.11</b>	±	<b>217.62</b>	27.68	±	2.62	42.69	±	10.80	1058.28	±	221.46	9.60	±	1.39	0.86	±	0.17
562 20 DAF Seedcoat	<b>957.35</b>	±	<b>221.68</b>	30.07	±	6.75	27.04	±	5.40	882.98	±	208.87	15.83	±	4.07	1.43	±	0.35
Bolero 7 DAF Cotyledon	<b>162.81</b>	±	<b>28.31</b>	53.82	±	6.33	10.65	±	1.77	79.75	±	16.43	4.77	±	0.42	13.82	±	3.36
Bolero 10 DAF Cotyledon	<b>239.16</b>	±	<b>50.47</b>	30.59	±	3.85	21.01	±	1.89	173.99	±	44.49	10.38	±	0.63	3.20	±	0.37
Bolero 12 DAF Cotyledon	<b>34.45</b>			20.74	0.00		12.16			0.00			1.41			0.15	0.00	0.00
Bolero 14 DAF Cotyledon	<b>74.71</b>	±	<b>14.71</b>	20.65	±	4.42	4.17	±	0.90	43.64	±	10.15	6.18	±	1.61	0.07	±	0.01
Bolero 16 DAF Cotyledon	<b>47.21</b>	±	<b>6.32</b>	16.47	±	1.17	2.22	±	0.16	24.14	±	4.61	4.35	±	0.65	0.03	±	0.01
Bolero 20 DAF Cotyledon	<b>148.09</b>	±	<b>17.30</b>	39.93	±	0.85	4.66	±	0.50	99.69	±	19.03	3.79	±	0.38	0.02	±	0.00
562 7 DAF Cotyledon	<b>198.99</b>	±	<b>44.57</b>	31.18	±	4.38	12.59	±	0.45	131.29	±	32.52	6.47	±	0.08	17.47	±	7.30
562 12 DAF Cotyledon	<b>107.30</b>			26.65			10.44			63.85			6.32			0.05		
562 14 DAF Cotyledon	<b>87.88</b>	±	<b>18.46</b>	14.55	±	3.26	2.17	±	0.31	67.21	±	17.77	3.92	±	0.45	0.03		
562 16 DAF Cotyledon	<b>80.28</b>	±	<b>2.83</b>	23.32	±	3.86	2.42	±	0.55	49.13	±	1.26	5.35	±	1.09	0.06	±	0.01
562 20 DAF Cotyledon	<b>39.46</b>	±	<b>2.03</b>	13.83	±	3.25	1.63	±	0.04	20.93	±	4.50	3.04	±	0.11	0.02	±	0.00

Sample	Total tZ-types		tZ		tZR		tZRMP		tZOG		tZROG		tZ7G		tZ9G	
Bolero 1 DAF pod	29.90	± 4.20	19.38	± 3.19	0.97	± 0.06	5.08	± 0.53	4.88	± 0.71	0.25	± 0.05	1.02	± 0.15	<LOD	
Bolero 3 DAF pod	24.74	± 3.68	12.53	± 2.43	1.33	± 0.18	7.64	± 1.04	2.21	± 0.54	0.49	± 0.08	0.55	± 0.13	<LOD	
562 0 DAF pod	27.77		13.77		0.65		8.33		3.98	0.00	0.24		0.30		<LOD	
562 1 DAF pod	19.12	± 3.12	9.65	± 1.23	0.51	± 0.05	4.29	± 0.61	4.26	± 1.17	0.14	± 0.03	0.28	± 0.03	<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Podwall	33.00	± 2.69	12.43	± 2.41	0.40	± 0.01	12.29	± 1.71	6.16	± 0.19	1.05	± 0.12	0.67	± 0.10	<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Podwall	36.91	± 3.43	5.18	± 0.76	3.10	± 0.09	20.87	± 4.18	4.84	± 0.18	2.52	± 0.07	0.40	± 0.04	<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Podwall	30.25	± 5.59	4.87	± 1.05	1.87	± 0.41	14.46	± 2.46	5.75	± 1.04	2.77	± 0.72	0.52	± 0.09	<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Podwall	20.06	± 3.10	2.24	± 0.40	1.18	± 0.25	8.32	± 1.03	5.12	± 1.20	3.04	± 0.56	0.16	± 0.03	<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Podwall	23.62	± 1.20	2.92	± 0.51	2.94	± 0.21	9.78	± 0.27	4.99	± 0.78	2.92	± 0.05	0.06	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 7 DAF Podwall	31.99	± 1.98	12.84	± 1.23	0.38	± 0.10	11.98	± 2.06	5.74	± 0.48	0.65	± 0.02	0.39	± 0.04	<LOD	
562 10 DAF Podwall	38.63	± 7.14	7.85	± 1.33	1.58	± 0.19	22.47	± 4.69	4.06	± 0.80	2.44	± 0.49	0.22	± 0.04	<LOD	
562 14 DAF Podwall	26.02	± 4.23	2.45	± 0.36	3.17	± 0.41	12.53	± 1.82	4.23	± 0.87	3.51	± 0.75	0.13	± 0.02	<LOD	
562 16 DAF Podwall	20.11	± 1.23	2.71	± 0.39	2.35	± 0.17	7.48	± 0.62	4.22	± 0.06	3.23	± 0.08	0.12	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 20 DAF Podwall	12.53	± 1.06	1.92	± 0.27	0.27	± 0.05	1.61	± 0.27	4.23	± 0.65	4.87	± 1.17	0.17	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Seedcoat	11.83	± 0.15	7.16	± 1.04	0.27	± 0.05	3.40	± 1.02	0.59	± 0.07	0.31	± 0.01	0.10	± 0.02	<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Seedcoat	6.05	± 0.85	4.60	± 0.41	0.13	± 0.01	1.57	± 0.50	0.20	± 0.05	0.09	± 0.02	0.06	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Seedcoat	20.46	± 1.14	3.96	± 0.32	0.59	± 0.02	15.01	± 0.84	0.48	± 0.02	0.35	± 0.03	0.07	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Seedcoat	4.50	± 0.86	2.59	± 0.51	0.13	± 0.01	2.03	± 0.14	0.22	± 0.03	0.16	± 0.02	0.05	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Seedcoat	5.74	± 1.12	3.65	± 0.78	0.17	± 0.03	1.39	± 0.26	0.30	± 0.06	0.19	± 0.04	0.04	± 0.00	<LOD	
562 10 DAF Seedcoat	4.21	± 0.94	3.59	± 0.71	0.10	± 0.02	<LOD		0.44	± 0.12	0.16	± 0.04	0.06	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 12 DAF Seedcoat	18.70	± 3.39	4.82	± 1.17	0.35	± 0.07	13.28	± 2.33	0.21	± 0.01	0.09	± 0.00	0.02	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 14 DAF Seedcoat	25.46	± 4.13	6.56	± 1.49	0.62	± 0.03	17.86	± 2.62	0.27	± 0.03	0.11	± 0.00	0.04	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 16 DAF Seedcoat	11.28	± 2.89	3.47	± 0.78	0.23	± 0.04	7.02	± 2.14	0.33	± 0.03	0.20	± 0.03	0.04	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 20 DAF Seedcoat	4.66	± 1.49	1.60	± 0.29	0.12	± 0.02	2.90	± 0.39	0.56	± 0.09	0.40	± 0.07	0.05	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Cotyledon	7.29	± 0.43	5.98	± 0.34	0.22	± 0.03	<LOD		0.82	± 0.12	0.13	± 0.02	0.15	± 0.02	<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Cotyledon	10.48	± 1.42	4.66	± 0.37	0.19	± 0.04	5.09	± 1.54	0.35	± 0.04	0.13	± 0.03	0.05	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Cotyledon	4.08	0.00	3.45	0.00	0.48		<LOD		<LOD		<LOD		0.15		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Cotyledon	5.22	± 0.81	4.59	± 1.02	0.16	± 0.03	0.61	± 0.00	0.20	± 0.05	<LOD		0.07	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Cotyledon	4.26	± 1.41	3.52	± 0.74	0.06	± 0.01	1.60	± 0.00	0.15	± 0.01	0.04	± 0.01	0.03	± 0.01	<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Cotyledon	2.16	± 0.14	1.86	± 0.12	0.07	± 0.02	<LOD		0.09	± 0.03	0.11	± 0.03	0.02	± 0.00	<LOD	
562 7 DAF Cotyledon	6.20	± 0.78	4.94	± 0.58	0.19	± 0.03	<LOD		0.79	± 0.18	0.16	± 0.03	0.12	± 0.02	<LOD	
562 12 DAF Cotyledon	5.60		4.28		0.21		0.49		0.57		<LOD		0.05		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Cotyledon	4.44	± 0.64	3.36	± 0.56	0.07	± 0.01	1.22	± 0.01	0.16	± 0.03	<LOD		0.03	± 0.00	<LOD	
562 16 DAF Cotyledon	4.48	± 0.36	3.86	± 0.80	0.09	± 0.01	1.04	± 0.00	0.13	± 0.00	0.07	± 0.02	0.06	± 0.01	<LOD	
562 20 DAF Cotyledon	1.52	± 0.07	1.27	± 0.11	0.07	± 0.01	<LOD		0.07	± 0.01	0.11	± 0.01	0.02	± 0.00	<LOD	
Sample	Total cZ-types		cZ		cZR		cZRMP		cZOG		cZROG		cZ7G		cZ9G	
Bolero 1 DAF pod	132.40	± 23.82	21.77	± 3.55	14.70	± 1.13	79.40	± 17.40	7.33	± 0.98	9.21	± 1.87	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 3 DAF pod	58.09	± 15.52	14.85	± 4.24	2.59	± 0.66	37.65	± 10.37	2.61	± 0.45	0.39	± 0.09	<LOD		<LOD	
562 0 DAF pod	16.77		9.30		2.52		<LOD		4.67	0.00	0.28		<LOD		<LOD	
562 1 DAF pod	43.66	± 2.90	8.42	± 2.46	1.69	± 0.19	28.85	± 4.94	4.36	± 0.32	0.35	± 0.10	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Podwall	115.10	± 11.21	31.64	± 1.53	1.75	± 0.35	72.54	± 14.85	8.38	± 1.78	0.79	± 0.16	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Podwall	84.25	± 7.02	2.84	± 0.36	1.98	± 0.18	70.77	± 7.00	6.11	± 0.19	2.57	± 0.27	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Podwall	94.23	± 16.45	4.86	± 0.71	2.87	± 0.53	78.63	± 14.95	6.25	± 1.15	1.63	± 0.40	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Podwall	74.13	± 8.26	6.82	± 1.22	2.47	± 0.58	58.03	± 10.32	5.31	± 1.39	1.50	± 0.24	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Podwall	71.25	± 2.49	4.36	± 0.79	2.45	± 0.16	57.87	± 3.71	5.21	± 1.37	1.35	± 0.06	<LOD		<LOD	
562 7 DAF Podwall	65.44	± 3.19	18.45	± 2.42	0.66	± 0.06	39.20	± 5.43	6.70	± 0.05	0.43	± 0.05	<LOD		<LOD	
562 10 DAF Podwall	104.11	± 18.21	12.13	± 2.66	1.83	± 0.47	83.49	± 18.08	4.71	± 0.98	1.96	± 0.53	<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Podwall	86.36	± 16.67	2.24	± 0.67	4.05	± 0.85	72.09	± 15.06	5.45	± 1.09	2.53	± 0.34	<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Podwall	62.39	± 9.96	3.31	± 0.80	2.07	± 0.32	49.15	± 9.64	5.10	± 0.28	2.76	± 0.33	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Podwall	51.15	± 4.42	8.36	± 2.45	1.59	± 0.22	32.11	± 1.01	6.12	± 0.88	2.96	± 0.41	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Seedcoat	180.45	± 43.09	14.76	± 4.43	6.32	± 1.56	150.22	± 34.59	8.29	± 2.50	0.86	± 0.01	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Seedcoat	74.38	± 15.75	6.94	± 1.61	3.50	± 0.52	58.80	± 15.09	4.49	± 0.84	0.64	± 0.12	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Seedcoat	193.20	± 30.18	4.82	± 1.40	4.15	± 0.17	176.72	± 29.93	6.89	± 1.02	0.62	± 0.03	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Seedcoat	50.71	± 5.00	3.39	± 0.87	2.13	± 0.48	40.39	± 6.75	4.42	± 1.21	0.37	± 0.03	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Seedcoat	82.57	± 20.47	5.96	± 1.49	3.55	± 0.71	65.80	± 17.82	6.69	± 1.78	0.58	± 0.04	<LOD		<LOD	
562 10 DAF Seedcoat	80.64	± 17.58	3.48	± 0.25	5.00	± 1.35	69.76	± 16.20	1.91	± 0.33	0.50	± 0.10	<LOD		<LOD	
562 12 DAF Seedcoat	118.03	± 19.78	3.98	± 1.13	2.53	± 0.21	106.06	± 17.94	4.73	± 0.78	0.72	± 0.14	<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Seedcoat	206.69	± 20.95	4.97	± 0.91	7.02	± 1.29	188.00	± 20.46	5.98	± 1.23	0.71	± 0.10	<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Seedcoat	90.91	± 23.72	2.20	± 0.59	1.87	± 0.35	78.66	± 21.74	7.52	± 1.24	0.65	± 0.10	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Seedcoat	121.50	± 25.73	4.58	± 0.99	1.44	± 0.12	101.78	± 22.12	13.09	± 3.66	0.61	± 0.13	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Cotyledon	49.01	± 12.31	3.29	± 0.81	2.93	± 0.86	41.16	± 10.77	1.08	± 0.23	0.54	± 0.10	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Cotyledon	101.91	± 23.72	2.85	± 0.41	8.20	± 1.21	86.15	± 23.86	3.63	± 0.95	1.08	± 0.19	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Cotyledon	5.14	0.00	0.79	0.00	3.43		<LOD		0.92		<LOD	0.00	0.00		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Cotyledon	31.85	± 6.19	1.25	± 0.25	1.06	± 0.25	23.88	± 5.73	5.57	± 1.54	0.13	± 0.03	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Cotyledon	21.98	± 4.53	1.89	± 0.39	0.50	± 0.12	15.59	± 3.87	3.86	± 0.65	0.14	± 0.04	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Cotyledon	104.18	± 19.17	3.08	± 0.53	2.25	± 0.06	95.39	± 18.96	3.38	± 0.38	0.08	± 0.00	<LOD		<LOD	
562 7 DAF Cotyledon	89.42	± 25.07	3.16	± 0.65	4.23	± 1.01	77.38	± 23.93	4.17	± 0.64	0.47	± 0.12	<LOD		<LOD	
562 12 DAF Cotyledon	61.15		2.11		4.77		48.80		5.47		<LOD		<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Cotyledon	54.16	± 13.15	3.76	± 1.06	0.86	± 0.10	45.95	± 13.34	3.56	± 0.40	0.05		<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Cotyledon	37.15	± 2.11	1.69	± 0.48	0.67	± 0.12	29.81	± 1.21	4.86	± 1.06	0.12	± 0.03	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Cotyledon	24.06	± 4.46	1.32	± 0.41	0.82	± 0.18	19.14	± 4.58	2.72	± 0.15	0.06	± 0.02	<LOD		<LOD	



Sample	Total DHZ-types		DHZ		DHZR		DHZRMP		DHZOG		DHZROG		DHZ7G		DHZ9G	
Bolero 1 DAF pod	<b>55.13</b>	± <b>11.24</b>	27.45	± 6.36	7.31	± 1.55	5.25	± 1.34	8.36	± 1.98	1.71	± 0.41	5.05	± 0.52		<LOD
Bolero 3 DAF pod	<b>22.94</b>	± <b>5.31</b>	7.80	± 2.23	5.03	± 1.42	4.81	± 1.26	3.42	± 0.80	0.62	± 0.17	1.47	± 0.34		<LOD
562 0 DAF pod	<b>69.25</b>		41.59		5.45		12.72		9.11	0.00		<LOD	0.39			<LOD
562 1 DAF pod	<b>56.98</b>	± <b>13.92</b>	28.15	± 6.58	5.28	± 0.92	9.75	± 2.77	12.24	± 3.26	0.63	± 0.12	0.94	± 0.27		<LOD
Bolero 7 DAF Podwall	<b>25.93</b>	± <b>2.72</b>	15.19	± 1.94	1.67	± 0.42	1.09	± 0.27	6.30	± 0.98	1.00	± 0.09	0.61	± 0.20		<LOD
Bolero 10 DAF Podwall	<b>44.20</b>	± <b>1.43</b>	24.55	± 0.95	4.14	± 0.58	4.89	± 0.21	8.78	± 0.33	1.35	± 0.20	0.40	± 0.07	0.10	± 0.02
Bolero 12 DAF Podwall	<b>26.85</b>	± <b>6.18</b>	12.47	± 3.22	2.41	± 0.20	1.86	± 0.41	8.96	± 2.24	0.89	± 0.21	0.18	± 0.05	0.08	± 0.02
Bolero 14 DAF Podwall	<b>22.85</b>	± <b>4.29</b>	8.40	± 1.32	2.69	± 0.74	2.01	± 0.61	8.73	± 1.59	0.90	± 0.17	0.05	± 0.00	0.07	± 0.01
Bolero 16 DAF Podwall	<b>20.52</b>	± <b>1.39</b>	7.17	± 0.42	3.74	± 0.63	1.95	± 0.41	6.28	± 0.34	1.27	± 0.16	0.04	± 0.01	0.06	± 0.00
562 7 DAF Podwall	<b>31.64</b>	± <b>0.77</b>	18.64	± 0.73	0.90	± 0.14	1.47	± 0.18	9.54	± 0.25	0.54	± 0.04	0.49	± 0.12	0.06	± 0.01
562 10 DAF Podwall	<b>40.29</b>	± <b>7.60</b>	19.73	± 3.93	3.69	± 0.52	3.91	± 1.20	11.57	± 3.26	1.17	± 0.37	0.15	± 0.03	0.07	± 0.01
562 14 DAF Podwall	<b>37.67</b>	± <b>7.16</b>	11.14	± 2.38	4.61	± 0.92	3.05	± 0.24	16.72	± 3.13	1.95	± 0.46	0.10	± 0.02	0.11	± 0.01
562 16 DAF Podwall	<b>25.85</b>	± <b>1.95</b>	7.42	± 0.43	3.40	± 0.85	1.49	± 0.10	11.93	± 0.56	1.42	± 0.17	0.07	± 0.01	0.11	± 0.02
562 20 DAF Podwall	<b>27.48</b>	± <b>4.19</b>	5.11	± 0.56	1.73	± 0.42	0.49	± 0.06	17.70	± 2.81	2.33	± 0.59	0.12	± 0.03	0.18	± 0.03
Bolero 10 DAF Seedcoat	<b>40.62</b>	± <b>1.90</b>	9.02	± 1.03	3.98	± 0.51	13.63	± 0.41	1.00	± 0.09	3.31	± 0.15	9.68	± 1.94		<LOD
Bolero 12 DAF Seedcoat	<b>13.64</b>	± <b>1.93</b>	4.68	± 1.08	1.41	± 0.44	3.68	± 0.82	0.44	± 0.09	1.24	± 0.33	2.19	± 0.63		<LOD
Bolero 14 DAF Seedcoat	<b>18.51</b>	± <b>0.27</b>	3.98	± 0.41	2.41	± 0.54	9.33	± 0.17	0.54	± 0.03	0.98	± 0.04	1.27	± 0.11		<LOD
Bolero 16 DAF Seedcoat	<b>14.76</b>	± <b>3.27</b>	3.26	± 0.87	1.66	± 0.46	5.89	± 1.21	0.42	± 0.11	1.50	± 0.25	2.03	± 0.53		<LOD
Bolero 20 DAF Seedcoat	<b>8.43</b>	± <b>1.02</b>	1.41	± 0.22	1.61	± 0.49	2.76	± 0.64	0.23	± 0.05	0.54	± 0.14	1.70	± 0.21	0.18	± 0.02
562 10 DAF Seedcoat	<b>31.51</b>	± <b>7.59</b>	4.81	± 0.61	2.79	± 0.69	12.91	± 3.59	0.63	± 0.13	2.55	± 0.54	7.82	± 2.26		<LOD
562 12 DAF Seedcoat	<b>24.24</b>	± <b>3.52</b>	5.46	± 0.68	1.76	± 0.51	11.53	± 2.36	0.51	± 0.11	2.05	± 0.16	2.94	± 0.47		<LOD
562 14 DAF Seedcoat	<b>14.78</b>	± <b>0.71</b>	3.69	± 0.10	1.48	± 0.21	6.88	± 0.93	0.35	± 0.02	0.74	± 0.07	1.64	± 0.36		<LOD
562 16 DAF Seedcoat	<b>10.10</b>	± <b>2.09</b>	2.94	± 0.72	0.79	± 0.16	4.64	± 1.34	0.34	± 0.06	0.57	± 0.06	0.72	± 0.20	0.10	± 0.03
562 20 DAF Seedcoat	<b>9.43</b>	± <b>1.76</b>	2.01	± 0.43	0.80	± 0.17	4.06	± 0.63	0.58	± 0.16	0.60	± 0.14	1.10	± 0.29	0.28	± 0.06
Bolero 7 DAF Cotyledon	<b>25.28</b>	± <b>3.72</b>	3.73	± 0.26	1.83	± 0.37	3.84	± 0.56	0.86	± 0.09	1.35	± 0.36	13.67	± 3.34		<LOD
Bolero 10 DAF Cotyledon	<b>25.12</b>	± <b>3.53</b>	6.89	± 0.44	1.58	± 0.34	8.32	± 2.16	0.71	± 0.05	4.47	± 1.08	3.15	± 0.37		<LOD
Bolero 12 DAF Cotyledon	<b>6.60</b>	<b>0.00</b>	0.83	0.00	5.29		<LOD		0.48		<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
Bolero 14 DAF Cotyledon	<b>1.77</b>	± <b>0.46</b>	0.59	± 0.15	0.87	± 0.25	<LOD		0.31	± 0.07	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
Bolero 16 DAF Cotyledon	<b>1.31</b>	± <b>0.20</b>	0.36	± 0.01	0.73	± 0.20	<LOD		0.22	± 0.01	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
Bolero 20 DAF Cotyledon	<b>1.14</b>	± <b>0.76</b>	0.23	± 0.10	0.78	± 0.65	<LOD		0.13	± 0.00	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
562 7 DAF Cotyledon	<b>32.81</b>	± <b>9.33</b>	4.56	± 1.21	3.98	± 0.83	6.05	± 1.45	0.88	± 0.23	<LOD		17.34	± 7.27		<LOD
562 12 DAF Cotyledon	<b>6.06</b>		1.32		3.31		1.16		0.27		<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
562 14 DAF Cotyledon	<b>1.74</b>	± <b>0.31</b>	0.35	± 0.11	0.50	± 0.13	0.73	± 0.20	0.16	± 0.03	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
562 16 DAF Cotyledon	<b>1.01</b>	± <b>0.25</b>	0.30	± 0.07	0.47	± 0.14	<LOD		0.23	± 0.04	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD
562 20 DAF Cotyledon	<b>0.64</b>	± <b>0.10</b>	0.21	± 0.04	0.32	± 0.08	<LOD		0.10	± 0.01	<LOD		<LOD			<LOD

Sample	Total iP-types		iP		iPR		iPRMP		iP7G		iP9G	
Bolero 1 DAF pod	48.79	± 7.39	35.17	± 9.05	3.72	± 0.96	9.90	± 1.79	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 3 DAF pod	41.65	± 1.59	24.21	± 2.68	4.10	± 1.19	13.33	± 3.54	<LOD		<LOD	
562 0 DAF pod	76.22		43.43		26.81		5.97		<LOD		<LOD	
562 1 DAF pod	40.43	± 3.08	25.90	± 5.87	3.00	± 0.40	11.53	± 3.19	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Podwall	15.87	± 1.10	8.58	± 1.78	1.38	± 0.13	5.91	± 0.87	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Podwall	32.06	± 1.22	10.54	± 1.47	2.55	± 0.31	18.97	± 0.18	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Podwall	20.52	± 2.49	7.59	± 1.52	2.00	± 0.36	10.93	± 2.18	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Podwall	30.02	± 0.78	15.17	± 3.46	2.50	± 0.47	12.35	± 2.88	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Podwall	25.85	± 3.91	16.39	± 2.94	1.83	± 0.30	7.63	± 1.02	<LOD		<LOD	
562 7 DAF Podwall	36.93	± 3.93	20.24	± 1.99	1.34	± 0.28	15.35	± 2.11	<LOD		<LOD	
562 10 DAF Podwall	38.74	± 6.34	23.32	± 6.54	1.34	± 0.39	14.07	± 3.84	<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Podwall	33.32	± 1.82	12.25	± 2.31	3.37	± 0.68	17.70	± 3.46	<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Podwall	35.29	± 6.25	9.78	± 2.14	4.12	± 0.33	21.39	± 4.03	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Podwall	29.37	± 4.03	22.10	± 4.27	1.48	± 0.20	5.79	± 1.30	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Seedco	137.76	± 14.76	19.37	± 5.36	9.36	± 1.26	109.03	± 8.13	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Seedco	94.56	± 23.20	15.98	± 2.33	3.90	± 0.71	74.68	± 20.35	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Seedco	767.86	± 28.58	24.61	± 4.33	32.77	± 7.47	710.49	± 16.78	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Seedco	74.38	± 10.35	13.55	± 2.70	3.52	± 0.39	57.31	± 9.04	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Seedco	83.50	± 16.95	11.14	± 3.00	4.68	± 0.81	67.68	± 13.50	<LOD		<LOD	
562 10 DAF Seedcoat	34.33	± 6.89	9.06	± 1.58	3.22	± 0.80	22.06	± 4.87	<LOD		<LOD	
562 12 DAF Seedcoat	331.84	± 92.39	11.21	± 2.36	7.40	± 1.99	313.22	± 90.03	<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Seedcoat	674.93	± 83.68	28.64	± 5.50	21.27	± 1.05	625.02	± 80.44	<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Seedcoat	1026.83	± 189.15	19.07	± 4.67	39.79	± 10.43	967.96	± 196.50	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Seedcoat	821.76	± 193.17	21.88	± 5.75	24.67	± 5.18	775.21	± 185.37	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 7 DAF Cotyled	81.23	± 11.85	40.82	± 5.44	5.66	± 1.31	34.74	± 5.10	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 10 DAF Cotyled	101.65	± 23.53	16.19	± 3.23	11.03	± 1.81	74.43	± 18.75	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 12 DAF Cotyled	18.64		15.68	0.00	2.96		<LOD		<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 14 DAF Cotyled	35.87	± 7.95	14.23	± 3.19	2.09	± 0.56	19.55	± 4.97	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 16 DAF Cotyled	19.65	± 1.36	10.70	± 0.97	0.93	± 0.16	8.02	± 1.14	<LOD		<LOD	
Bolero 20 DAF Cotyled	40.61	± 0.97	34.75	± 1.15	1.56	± 0.11	4.30	± 0.07	<LOD		<LOD	
562 7 DAF Cotyledon	70.57	± 9.38	18.51	± 1.94	4.20	± 0.30	47.86	± 7.14	<LOD		<LOD	
562 12 DAF Cotyledon	34.49		18.95		2.15		13.39		<LOD		<LOD	
562 14 DAF Cotyledon	27.54	± 5.32	7.08	± 1.84	0.74	± 0.08	19.72	± 4.90	<LOD		<LOD	
562 16 DAF Cotyledon	37.64	± 2.24	17.47	± 3.68	1.19	± 0.31	18.97	± 2.00	<LOD		<LOD	
562 20 DAF Cotyledon	13.24	± 3.17	11.03	± 3.14	0.41	± 0.08	1.79	± 0.12	<LOD		<LOD	