

Supplementary Material

Interactions between soybean, *Bradyrhizobium japonicum* and Soybean mosaic virus: the effects depend on the interaction sequence

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File S1. Supplementary Table and Figures

Supplementary Table 1. List of used primers

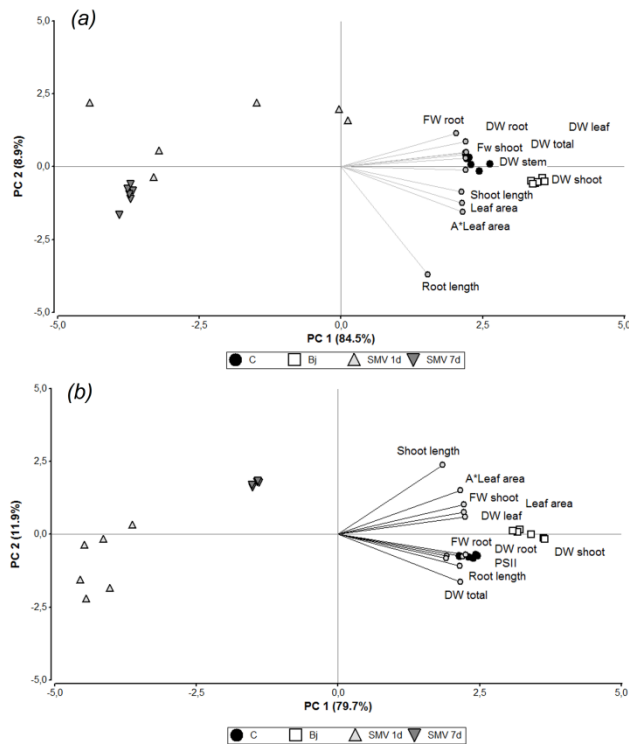
Supplementary Figure 1.

Supplementary Figure 2.

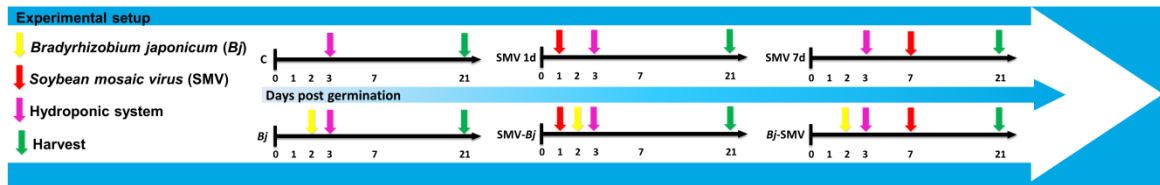
Supplementary Figure 3.

Supplementary Table 1. List of used primers

Locus/ Accession number	Gene name	Primers sequence (5'-3')
FJ418596.1	GmNPR1	TAGCAGCAATAGCATAGCAG AAAGGCGAAATTTCCGGGGAT
BU577813	GmPR-1	AACTATGCTCCCCCTGGCAACTATATTG TCTGAAGTGGTAGCTTCTACATCGAAACAA
M37753	GmPR-2	TGAAATAAGGGCCACGAGTCCAAATG ATGGTACATGCAGACTTCAAGAATGCAGAT
AF202731	GmPR-3	AACTACAATTACGGGCAAGCTGGCAA TTGATGGCTTGTTTCCCTGTGCAGT
AB370233	GmPR5-OLPb	ACCAATTTGGCAACCAGGAT CATTGGTGCAGCAATACTCA
AB370234	GmPR5-P21e	GTGCACACGTGGCATAAGGT CACACAGCTACCGGAATTGC
AK243880.1	GmLOX-A	CCGAGAGCATCCAAATACAA GCTCTATTATCGTTTGGACA
U41998.1	AtACT-2	AACGACCTTAATCTTCATGCTGC GGTAACATTGTGCTCAGTGGTGG

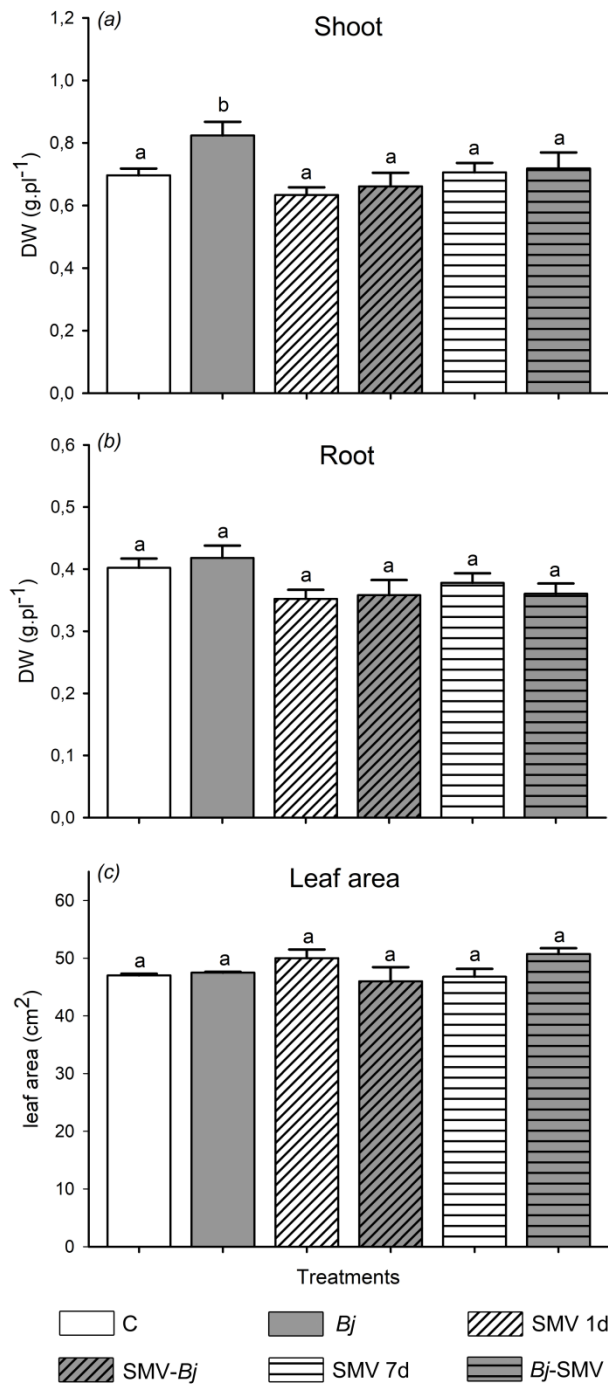


Supplementary Figure S1. Biplot of principal components 1 and 2 (PC1 and PC2) of principal components analysis (PCA), (a). Normal nitrogen (NN); (b). High nitrogen (HN). Measurements were made on first trifoliolate leaf of 21 days-old soybean plants. (C) healthy control plants; (Bj) *Bj*-inoculated plants 2 dp; (SMV 1d) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dp; (SMV-Bj) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dp and inoculated with *Bj* 2 dp; (SMV 7d) Late-SMV infected plants 7 dp; and (*Bj*-SMV) *Bj*-inoculated 2 dp and late-SMV infected plants 7 dp. Results are from 6 plants \pm s.e.m of three independent experiments.



Supplementary Figure S2. Scheme of the experimental setup used in this approach.

Soybean plants were growth in hydroponic system with B&D medium supplied with $0.05 \text{ g.L}^{-1} \text{ NH}_4\text{NO}_3$ during 18 days. (C) Healthy control plants; (Bj) *Bj*-inoculated plants 2 dpg; (SMV 1d) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dpg, infections were performed on germinated seed radicles performed by inoculating the radicle and cotyledons; (SMV-*Bj*) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dpg on germinated seed radicles, (as in SMV 1d) and inoculated with *Bj* 2 dpg; (SMV 7d) Late-SMV infected plants 7 dpg were performed mechanically on the upper surfaces of both first pair of unifoliate leaves; (*Bj*-SMV) *Bj*-inoculated 2 dpg and late-SMV infected plants 7 dpg (as in SMV 7d). All treatments were transferred to the hydroponic system at 3 dpg and harvested from 21 days-old plants.



Supplementary Figure S3. (a) Shoot dry weight, (b) root dry weight and (c) leaf area of 21 days-old soybean plants. (C) healthy control plants; (Bj) *Bj*-inoculated plants 2 dpg; (SMV 1d) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dpg; (SMV-Bj) Early-SMV infected plants 1 dpg and inoculated with *Bj* 2 dpg; (SMV 7d) Late-SMV infected plants 7 dpg; and (Bj-SMV) *Bj*-inoculated 2 dpg and late-SMV infected plants 7 dpg. (m) indicates mock-

infected plants with buffer. Measurements of leaf area were made on the first trifoliate leaf. Results are means from 9 plants \pm s.e.m of three independent experiments. Bars with different letters are statistically different by one-way ANOVA followed by *post hoc* Tukey test ($P \leq 0.05$).